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**English Kusaal**

**GILLBT**

**B.O. Box 38 Tamale**

**Ghana**

# index English - Kusaal

## A - a

aardvark <i>Noun.</i> <b>tenjinbuŋ</b>	adjudge <i>Verb.</i> <b>gɛlig</b>	akpeteshie <i>Noun.</i> <b>besi</b>
abandon <i>Verb.</i> <b>bas</b>	adorn <i>Verb.</i> <b>duor</b>	alas! <i>excl.</i> <b>oi</b>
<i>Verb.</i> <b>kedig</b>	<i>Verb.</i> <b>nak</b>	alcohol <i>Noun.</i> <b>besi</b>
<i>Verb.</i> <b>kɛɛs</b>	adulteress <i>Noun.</i> <b>ningoondir</b>	alien <i>adj.</i> <b>-zuŋ</b>
abate <i>Verb.</i> <b>sik</b>	adulterousman	<i>adj.</i> <b>zoŋ</b>
able [to be ~] <i>Verb.</i> <b>tun'e</b>	<i>Noun.</i> <b>po'asa'amid</b>	alive <i>n.</i> <b>-vor</b>
abomination <i>Noun.</i> <b>tuugir</b>	adultery <i>Noun.</i> <b>po'asa'uŋ</b>	<i>Adverb.</i> <b>vot</b>
about to <i>ptc.</i> <b>yaan</b>	advise <b>kpa'as</b>	all <i>qnt.</i> <b>wusa</b>
above <i>Adverb.</i> <b>agɔl</b>	<i>Verb.</i> <b>sa'al</b>	<i>qnt.</i> <b>zan'</b>
abuse <i>Noun.</i> <b>ansaasi</b>	advisor <i>Noun.</i> <b>sa'alsa'an</b>	<i>qnt.</i> <b>zan'a</b>
abuse, to <i>Verb.</i> <b>tu'</b>	adze <i>Noun.</i> <b>lieŋ</b>	<i>qnt.</i> <b>zan'asa</b>
abused <i>adj.</i> <b>-tu'udir</b>	afflict <i>Verb.</i> <b>namis</b>	allow <i>Verb.</i> <b>kɛ</b>
abuser <i>Noun.</i> <b>nintu'ud</b>	<i>Verb.</i> <b>poa'alim</b>	almost do ... <i>Verb.</i> <b>nwaas</b>
abusively <i>id.</i> <b>kend</b>	<i>Verb.</i> <b>wum</b>	aloneness <i>Noun.</i> <b>gullim</b>
acacia <i>Noun.</i> <b>na'aziinr</b>	affliction <i>Noun.</i> <b>namisug</b>	<i>Noun.</i> <b>kon'</b>
accident <i>Noun.</i> <b>de'eŋ</b>	after <i>Noun.</i> <b>nya'aŋ</b>	<i>Noun.</i> <b>kpukepɛŋ</b>
accidentally <i>Verb.</i> <b>gesig</b>	afterwards <i>Adverb.</i> <b>nyaan</b>	already <i>ptc.</i> <b>kun</b>
accompany <i>Verb.</i> <b>biel</b>	again <i>ptc.adv.</i> <b>lɛm</b>	<i>ptc.</i> <b>pun</b>
<i>Verb.</i> <b>pi'e</b>	<i>ptc.</i> <b>naam</b>	also <i>Verb.</i> <b>la'am</b>
accuse <i>Verb.</i> <b>gbi'</b>	<i>ptc.</i> <b>ya'an</b>	<i>Adverb.</i> <b>me</b>
accustom <i>Verb.</i> <b>miilim</b>	<i>Adverb.</i> <b>ya'as</b>	<i>ptc.</i> <b>men</b>
accustomed <i>Verb.</i> <b>miilim</b>	again[todo~] <i>Verb.</i> <b>maligim</b>	altar <i>Noun.</i> <b>bimbim</b>
acquaintance <i>Noun.</i> <b>nimmi'id</b>	agama lizard <i>Noun.</i> <b>baŋ</b>	alternate <i>Verb.</i> <b>lɔɔm</b>
acre <i>Noun.</i> <b>eka</b>	agedness <i>Noun.</i> <b>kudugir</b>	although <i>Verb.</i> <b>la'am</b>
add <i>Verb.</i> <b>pa'</b>	agnate <i>Noun.</i> <b>yabilig</b>	amaze <i>Verb.</i> <b>lidig</b>
<i>Verb.</i> <b>paas</b>	agree <i>Verb.</i> <b>siak</b>	ambassador <i>Noun.</i> <b>tumtum</b>
<i>Verb.</i> <b>pe'ɛs</b>	aha! <i>excl.</i> <b>ahaa</b>	ameliorate <i>Verb.</i> <b>bogol</b>
add on <i>Verb.</i> <b>tugis</b>	aim <b>gbɛɛnn</b>	<i>Verb.</i> <b>bogol</b>
adhere to <i>Verb.</i> <b>za'aŋi</b>	<b>gbɛɛnn</b>	Amen <i>disc.</i> <b>ami</b>
	aimlessly <i>Adverb.</i> <b>ɔɔɔŋ</b>	amputatemaný <i>Verb.</i> <b>fi'is</b>

amuse [child]

authority

amuse [child] *Verb.* **yuol**

an'such *ptc.* **nam**

ancestor **kpi'im**

*Noun.* **yaab**

*Noun.* **yaanyalinyak**

ancestral spirit *Noun.* **ba'ar**

anchor *Noun.* **kpa'ar**

ancient days

*n.pl.* **yumpokuda**

and *conj.* **ka**

*cj.* **ne**

angel *Noun.* **maliak**

anger *Noun.* **endug**

*Noun.* **supæen**

*Noun.* **suunr**

angry [be] *Verb.* **gen'**

angry [to be ~] *Verb.* **pælig**

animal *Noun.* **bunkɔnbug**

animal[sp.] *Noun.* **bal**

*Noun.* **isig**

annihilate *Verb.* **li'i**

announce *Verb.* **mɔɔl**

anoint **siin'e**

*Verb.* **suenn**

*Verb.* **walig**

anointing.oil

*Noun.* **Kpasoondim**

anointingstuff

*Noun.* **bunsoondir**

answer *Verb.* **læbis**

*Noun.* **læbisug**

ant *Noun.* **salinsaa**

ant[sp.] *Noun.* **guug**

antelope [sp.] *Noun.* **walig**

antelope [sp] *Noun.* **zabir**

antelope[sp.] *Noun.* **koong**

*Noun.* **molif**

antelope[sp] *Noun.* **domir**

*Noun.* **gbeug**

*Noun.* **nyak**

*Noun.* **sekpaluŋ**

*Noun.* **sibig**

anus *Noun.* **gbinvoonr**

anvil *Noun.* **sataŋ**

any *pn.indef.* **si'a**

*adj.indef.* **-si'en**

anyone *indef.* **ɔɔ'**

*indef.* **-ɔɔ'**

anyone at all *indef.* **ɔɔ'ɔɔ'**

anything *n.indef.* **si'el**

apostle *Noun.* **tumtum**

appear *Verb.* **nie**

*Verb.* **nies**

appear to *Verb.* **fan'**

appearance *Noun.* **næsim**

approach *Verb.* **li'el**

*Verb.* **mir**

*Verb.* **ponr**

*Verb.* **tua'e**

approach old age *Verb.* **feeg**

appropriateness *Noun.* **narim**

archer *Noun.* **tiratond**

area *Noun.* **babir**

argue *Verb.* **nwa'as**

argument *Noun.* **nonwa'ar**

*Noun.* **nɔŋgbannwa'**

**ar**

*Noun.* **tukpeedug**

arguments *Noun.* **suora**

arm *Noun.* **kpukpaŋ**

*Noun.* **nu'ug**

armâ€ring **nu'uban**

armpit *Noun.* **gbaung**

around **gbiliga**

around (to go/be ~)

*Verb.* **gilig**

arrange? *Verb.* **pu'**

array *Verb.* **bobig**

arrogance

*Noun.* **du'osi-meŋ**

*Noun.* **du'osi-meŋ**

arrow *Noun.* **piim**

as for *ptc.* **nee**

as, like *cj.* **ne**

asfaras *ptc.* **hale**

asfor *Adverb.* **me**

ash *Noun.* **tampeligim**

*Noun.* **zeenm**

ask (a question) *Verb.* **bu'os**

assemble *Verb.* **tiinsim**

assert *ptc.* **n**

assign *Verb.* **puu**

associate *Noun.* **tiraan**

astonish *Verb.* **lidig**

*Verb.* **nyalim**

*Verb.* **nyalim**

astray [lead sb. ~]

*Verb.* **bodis**

aswellas *Verb.* **la'am**

at *ptc.* **ni**

at all *Adverb.* **kpan**

*Adverb.* **kpan**

at once *Adverb.* **vuguri**

*Adverb.* **yim**

athlete *pl.* **zotzot**

atonce *Adverb.* **yimmo**

attach *Verb.* **tug**

attach to *Verb.* **tab**

attack *Verb.* **bog**

attack suddenly *Verb.* **boog**

attention *Noun.* **ba'a**

attraction *Noun.* **titabir**

aunt *Noun.* **mapit**

*Noun.* **pugidib**

authority *Noun.* **su'ulim**

autumn *Noun.* **sapal**avoid *Verb.* **lua**  
*Verb.* **luak***Verb.* **pons**awake *Verb.* **nei**axe *Noun.* **lienj***Noun.* **zennir****B – b**babbling **bebin**baboon *Noun.* **kparit**  
*Noun.* **kparit**baby *Noun.* **bilial**babysitter *Noun.* **biyuol**back **kudig**  
*Noun.* **nya'aŋ**back sb. up *Verb.* **kpen'**back, to go ~ *Verb.* **nya'al**backbite *Verb.* **nyuul**backwards  
*Adverb.* **azampe'el**bad *adj.* **-be'ug**  
*adj.* **be'ug**bad luck *Noun.* **zutoog**bag *Noun.* **buorig**  
*Noun.* **kolug**bags *pl.* **gona**bailout *Verb.* **ka**bald *adj.* **-koong**bambarra beans  
*Noun.* **sumpielig**banana *Noun.* **koodu**bank [money] *Noun.* **banki**baobab tree *Noun.* **te'eg**baptise *Verb.* **su**baptized [be] *Verb.* **su**barefoot *Adverb.* **nobtenj**bark of tree *Noun.* **pauk**bark, to *Verb.* **wes**barrenarea *Noun.* **pipirig**basket *Noun.* **peog**baskets *pl.* **gona**bastard **tampiin**  
*Noun.* **tampiinr**bat (small)  
*Noun.* **zinzunjkpigo**  
**bug**batchelor *Noun.* **dakoonr**bathe *Verb.* **su**bathroom *Noun.* **tansoon**battle *Noun.* **tanp**be *Verb.* **an**be 'serious' *Verb.* **mu'e**be able *Verb.* **nyanj**be fat *Verb.* **nob**be feeble *Verb.* **tulis**be healed, heal over  
*Verb.* **bin'e**be level *Verb.* **naal**be light (weight) *Verb.* **fa'as**be light, lighten (weight)  
*Verb.* **fak**be near *Verb.* **kpın**be related *Verb.* **kpın**be sleek *Verb.* **saalim**be slow, weak *Verb.* **bugus**be sorry for *Verb.* **na'as**be standing *Verb.* **zi'e**be the end *Verb.* **kpi'ilim**be there *Verb.* **be**be tough *Verb.* **zian'as**be weak *Verb.* **bugus**  
*Verb.* **sien'**beanleaves *Noun.* **benjir**beans *Noun.* **benjir**  
*n.pl.* **tuya**bear fruit *Verb.* **wel**beard *Noun.* **konbilig**  
*Noun.* **tienj**beat *Verb.* **bibig***Verb.* **bu**  
*Verb.* **bu'**beautiful *adj.* **-venlij**beautiful [to be ~] *Verb.* **venl**beauty *Noun.* **venlim**beborn *Verb.* **du'a**because *interr.* **bozug**  
*Noun.* **zug**become *Verb.* **kilim**  
*Verb.* **lebig**  
*Verb.* **lieb**become[big] *Verb.* **zim**bed *Noun.* **digisig**  
*Noun.* **duor**  
*Noun.* **gadug**bedbug *Noun.* **soŋbabil**bedroom *Noun.* **dogbeedig**bee *Noun.* **siing**before *Noun.* **tuon**beg persistently, plead  
*Verb.* **belis**beg, plead *Verb.* **belim**beget *Verb.* **du'a**

begin

bore a hole

begin *Verb.* **kiib**  
*Verb.* **pin'il**  
*Verb.* **si'inj**

behind *Noun.* **nya'an**

being **bene**

believe *Verb.* **siak**

believer *Noun.* **siakid**

belittle *Verb.* **פּוּצֵק**

bell *Noun.* **lumir**

belligerence  
*Noun.* **zabtaasim**

belly *Noun.* **poor**

beloved *adj.* **-nonjir**

belt *Noun.* **senbidiņ**  
*Noun.* **sialoodiņ**

belt up *Verb.* **senb**

bend down *Verb.* **ku'us**

bend sth. *Verb.* **pond**

benefit *Noun.* **tumir**

beside *Adverb.* **den'ir**  
*Noun.* **kukpeņ**

beside[be] *Verb.* **kpi'el**

besiege *Verb.* **lud**

betray *Verb.* **gbi'**  
*Verb.* **yees**  
*Verb.* **zam**

betrayal *Noun.* **tengbi'idim**

better [be] *Verb.* **son'e**

between *Noun.* **suug**  
*loc.* **teņsuk**

betweenness *Noun.* **sisoog**

bewarelest *Verb.* **mit**

beyond *Adverb.* **lɔm**  
*Verb.* **toog**

bier *Noun.* **sonduer**

big *adj.* **daug**  
*adj.* **tita'ar**  
*adj.* **-tita'ar**

big [to be ~] *Verb.* **bedim**

big knife *Noun.* **su'uraug**

bigtoe *Noun.* **nobraug**

bird *Noun.* **niij**

bird [sp.] *Noun.* **dulug**  
*Noun.* **tiliuņ**  
*Noun.* **wibig**

bird of ill omen  
*Noun.* **niimbia**

bird-trap *Noun.* **solig**

birth *Noun.* **du'am**

birth[give~] *Verb.* **du'a**

birth[place] *Noun.* **du'adig**

birthattend[to] *Verb.* **du'as**

birthing *Noun.* **du'asiņ**

bite *Verb.* **dum**

bits [to ~] *id.* **soom**

bitter *adj.* **-toog**

bitter [be] *Verb.* **tɛ**

bitterness *Noun.* **putoog**  
*Noun.* **toog**

black *adj.* **sabilig**  
*adj.* **-sabilig**

black [become] *Verb.* **sobig**

blackanthill *Noun.* **guur**

blackberry tree *Noun.* **aariņ**

blame *Noun.* **galim**  
*Verb.* **mees**  
*Verb.* **zεrig**  
*Verb.* **zεrig**  
*Verb.* **zi'**  
*Verb.* **zuol**

bless *Verb.* **kaanb**

blessedness *Noun.* **zusuņ**

blessing *Noun.* **albarika**  
*Noun.* **bareka**  
*Noun.* **nosuņ**  
*Noun.* **yεlsum**

blight **gon'olim**

blind [be] *Verb.* **zu'om**

blind person *Noun.* **zu'om**

blind sb. *Verb.* **zu'om**

blindness *Noun.* **zunzonnim**

blindperson *Noun.* **zunzoņ**

blink *Verb.* **amis**

bloated [be] *Verb.* **pid**

block *Noun.* **tandian'an**

block [hole] *Verb.* **end**

block off *Verb.* **bie'**

blockage *Noun.* **gu'u**

blocks *n.pl.* **biloknam**

blood *Noun.* **ziim**

blossom *Verb.* **pu**

blow *Verb.* **foos**  
*Verb.* **pieb**

blow (as bellows) *Verb.* **foos**

blow [wind] *Verb.* **pebis**

blow the nose *Verb.* **feens**

blow with bellows *Verb.* **zug**

blow with lips *Verb.* **piebis**

blow[wind does] *Verb.* **kaanl**

blue *adj.* **bulu**  
**bulune**

blunt *Verb.* **gbi'ilim**

boat *Noun.* **aaruņ**

body *Noun.* **niņbiņ**  
*Noun.* **niņgbiņ**

boil *Noun.* **natiņkpi'eņ**

boldly *Adverb.* **nyeesiņa**

bone *Noun.* **konbir**

bonemarrow *Noun.* **biim**

bone-marrow *Noun.* **biim**

border on *Verb.* **den'**

border on, with *Verb.* **tond**

bore a hole *Verb.* **vurig**

borrow

borrow *Verb.* **pe'eŋ**

both *pn.num.* **babayi**

bother *Verb.* **giilim**

*Verb.* **giilim**

*Verb.* **pak**

*Verb.* **zab**

bother sb. *Verb.* **sin'ig**

bottle *Noun.* **kolibir**

bottom *Noun.* **gbin**

boulder *Noun.* **kutingbinnig**

boundary *Noun.* **ben**

*Noun.* **titondig**

bovine *Noun.* **naaf**

bow *Noun.* **tiraug**

bow deeply *Verb.* **vanb**

bow, to ~ *Verb.* **su'un**

bowel

*Noun.* **gbinvo-nyoo**

**g**

*Noun.* **gbinvo-nyoo**

**g**

bowl *Noun.* **laa**

bowl [metal] *Noun.* **tansilaa**

box *Noun.* **daka**

boy/girlfriend *Verb.* **sabua**

boyfriend *Noun.* **zibua**

bracelet *Noun.* **ban**

branch *Noun.* **wil**

brazier *Noun.* **si'iug**

bread *Noun.* **bodobodo**

break *Verb.* **kens**

*Verb.* **ko**

*Verb.* **ko**

*Verb.* **ko'kɔ**

*Verb.* **ko'kɔ**

*Verb.* **nwa'**

break at an angle

*Verb.* **ansig**

break completely

*Verb.* **bugus**

break in pieces *Verb.* **nwa'as**

break out *Verb.* **tans**

break out (as war) *Verb.* **ko**

break out [war does]

*Verb.* **ko'**

break through *Verb.* **kibig**

*Verb.* **kiib**

break[bread] *Verb.* **gben'es**

breast *Noun.* **bin'isir**

breast, joint of meat

*Noun.* **kugsir**

breathe *Verb.* **vu'us**

brew *Verb.* **kuan'**

bride *Noun.* **po'apaal**

bridebyelopement

*Noun.* **po'akpieuŋ**

*Noun.* **po'awaddir**

bridegroom *Noun.* **po'adit**

brideprice *Noun.* **po'asul**

bridewealth *Noun.* **sul**

bridle *Verb.* **lia**

*Noun.* **salibir**

briefly *Adverb.* **yina**

bright *Adverb.* **nyainn**

*ideoph.* **pilpil**

bring along *Verb.* **ugus**

bring up *Verb.* **ugus**

bring up cud *Verb.* **ogus**

broken *adj.* **nwa'alun**

*adj.* **nwa'alun**

broken [be] *Verb.* **nwa'**

broken[be] *Verb.* **nwa'**

brokenstick *Noun.* **gil**

bronze *Noun.* **kuntzen'ug**

brood *Noun.* **um**

broom *Noun.* **saug**

broth *Noun.* **biim**

bush, patch of ~

*Noun.* **biim**

brother *Noun.* **mabiig**

brother, one of bretheren

*Noun.* **ba'abiig**

brotherinlaw *Noun.* **dakidau**

brush off *Verb.* **lig**

*Verb.* **uugim**

brushoff *Verb.* **kpa'as**

bucket *Noun.* **bu'ati**

*Noun.* **lobidig**

buffalo *Noun.* **wenaaf**

build *Verb.* **me'**

bull *Noun.* **na'araug**

bullock *Noun.* **na'arazol**

bunched *adj.* **gbesug**

bundle *Noun.* **bɔbir**

burden *Noun.* **yeel**

*Noun.* **zeed**

burn *Verb.* **kanb**

*Verb.* **lan**

*Verb.* **nyu'e**

burn many *Verb.* **kanbis**

burn sb. *Verb.* **waae**

burningcharcoal

*Noun.* **bugumsaan**

burnish, glaze *Noun.* **am**

burrow *Verb.* **nya**

burrow [n.] *Noun.* **vondug**

burst *Verb.* **fudig**

*Verb.* **punsig**

burst out *Verb.* **suak**

bury *Verb.* **mum**

*Verb.* **pi**

*Verb.* **pin'**

bush *Noun.* **mogben**

*Noun.* **tituug**

bush, patch of ~

*Noun.* **mogben**

bush, wilderness

change

bush, wilderness

*Noun.* **mɔɔg**

bushbaby *Noun.* **gbetug**

bushbuck *Noun.* **sekpaluŋ**

bushcow *Noun.* **wenaaf**

business, to do *Verb.* **tolum**

businesswith *Noun.* **kpinnim**

but *conj.* **amaa**

*conj.* **ka**

*ptc.adv.* **lɛɛ**

butt, bump *Verb.* **tua**

butt, to *Verb.* **ze'**

butterfly **pinsinpiuŋ**

button into *Verb.* **ga'**

buttonup *Verb.* **ga'al**

buy *Verb.* **da'**

## C - c

cage *Noun.* **tigita**

cakes *n.pl.* **kamisa**

calabash *Noun.* **nwam**

*Noun.* **wan**

calabash [old and mended]

*Noun.* **nwanzok**

calabash plant *Noun.* **tuj**

calabash[ritual~]

*Noun.* **gebug**

calabash[small]

*Noun.* **mumug**

calabashbottle *Noun.* **gan'ar**

calabashladle *Noun.* **bi'a**

calabash–sherd

*Noun.* **wampeog**

calabashwithlid *Noun.* **kikua**

call **buol**

call for admission

*Verb.* **kabir**

calm *adj.* **ma'asig**

calm sb. *Verb.* **suos**

calmly *Adverb.* **ma'asiga**

camel *Noun.* **yugum**

can/s *Noun.* **garuwaa**

capital city *Noun.* **na'aten**

card fibres *Verb.* **kaad**

cardinal *px.* **ya–**

care–for–nothing

*Noun.* **kalinkaug**

care–for–nothing attitude

*Noun.* **kalinka'alim**

carefully *Adverb.* **baanlim**

careless *Adverb.* **yorl**

carelessness

*Noun.* **kalinka'alim**

carpenter *Noun.* **dakpi'ed**

*Noun.* **kampinta**

*Noun.* **kampinta**

carrier *Noun.* **zeed**

carry *Verb.* **piank**

*Verb.* **piank**

*Verb.* **teb**

*Verb.* **zal**

*Verb.* **zanl**

*Verb.* **zi**

carry [a child] *Verb.* **ak**

carry [goat] *Verb.* **te**

carryfire *Verb.* **mo'e**

cart *Noun.* **teroko**

carve *Verb.* **kpi'a**

*Verb.* **kpi'e**

case [Gh.] *Noun.* **tu'am**

cassava *Noun.* **banki**

cassia *Noun.* **kasiya**

cast lots *Verb.* **bugil**

*Verb.* **bugulim**

castrate *Verb.* **fua**

cat *Noun.* **amus**

catch *Verb.* **gban'**

*Verb.* **ge'eŋ**

*Verb.* **kuk**

*Verb.* **ti'el**

caterpillar *Noun.* **zunzuunr**

caulk *Verb.* **bia'**

*Verb.* **bie'**

cause *Verb.* **ke**

cause to suffer *Verb.* **namis**

cave *Noun.* **leŋ**

*pl.* **tampinleuŋ**

*Noun.* **tampinyok**

cavity *Noun.* **bumbɔk**

cedi **cedi**

celebration *Noun.* **di'ema**

*Noun.* **duorim**

ceremonialpot *Noun.* **ko'utuk**

chafe *Verb.* **fudig**

chaff *Noun.* **udug**

chain *Noun.* **baŋ**

*Noun.* **zont**

challenge *Verb.* **kuus**

*Verb.* **pa'asim**

chamberlain

*Noun.* **samanna'ab**

chameleon *Noun.* **dindeog**

champion *Noun.* **gandaug**

championship **gandaalim**

change *Verb.* **tia'as**

Verb. **tiak**  
 Noun. **tiaker**  
 Verb. **תַּכּוּם**  
 change into Verb. **kilim**  
 charcoalfire  
     *n.pl.* **bugunsaana**  
 charge Verb. **gendig**  
 chariot Noun. **teroko**  
 chase Verb. **kad**  
 chaser Noun. **kat**  
 chasm Noun. **bumbok**  
 chat Verb. **sons**  
 cheat Verb. **filim**  
     Verb. **ponb**  
     Noun. **zamsob**  
 cheat, Verb. **zam**  
 cheating Noun. **filun**  
 cheer up **bugil**  
 cheese Noun. **wargazii**  
 chemical Noun. **tiim**  
 chest Noun. **nyo'og**  
 chew Verb. **onb**  
 chew the cud Verb. **bugus**  
 chewing–stick Noun. **sigidir**  
 chief Noun. **na'ab**  
     Noun. **na'aba**  
 chieftaincy Noun. **na'am**  
 child Noun. **biig**  
 childhood Noun. **biilim**  
     Noun. **zulig**  
 childless *adj.* **oonr**  
 chin Noun. **tiengo'er**  
 chip Verb. **kibig**  
     Verb. **kiib**  
 chock Verb. **pir**  
 chomp Verb. **toons**  
 choose Verb. **gan**  
 choosemany Verb. **gaans**

chop Verb. **bo'as**  
     Verb. **kia**  
 chop trees Verb. **bo'as**  
 chop up Verb. **su'o**  
 chop vegetables Verb. **se'**  
 chrysoprase Noun. **kirisopas**  
 cinnamon Noun. **sinamon**  
 circumcise! **kpen'em**  
 circumcision Noun. **kpen'eb**  
 circumcision forest  
     Noun. **bajo**  
 civet Noun. **zun**  
 clamp around **geenl**  
 clan Noun. **gbin**  
 clan [of Israel] Noun. **tun**  
 clap! *id.* **pora**  
 clasp Verb. **bibig**  
 clatter *id.* **nwia**  
 claw *n.* **-ian**  
 claws *n.pl.* **no'b'eens**  
 clay Noun. **ya'ad**  
 clean *Adverb.* **nyainn**  
     *ideoph.* **pilpil**  
 clear *Adverb.* **nyainn**  
 clear land, to Verb. **uus**  
 cleared Verb. **tug**  
 clearthroat Verb. **enris**  
 clench [teeth] Verb. **ga'**  
 clench one's teeth Verb. **gin'**  
 clitoris Noun. **zuom**  
 clods Noun. **tandia'an**  
 closely *Adverb.* **ven'**  
 cloth Noun. **fuug**  
     Noun. **pien**  
 cloth [type] Noun. **bantabig**  
 cloth[pieceof~] Noun. **pien**  
 cloud Noun. **sangbaun**

club Noun. **balaar**  
     Noun. **duor**  
 club sb. Verb. **vob**  
 co.wife Noun. **nintaa**  
 coal–pot Noun. **si'iuq**  
 coaltar Noun. **kotaal**  
 cobra Noun. **mon**  
     Noun. **zeelun**  
 cock Noun. **noraug**  
 cocoyam Noun. **banjan**  
 coil around [as a snake]  
     Verb. **vil**  
 coin Noun. **kobir**  
     Noun. **la'abelif**  
     Noun. **la'af**  
 coincide with Verb. **si'al**  
 coldness Noun. **waad**  
 collapse Verb. **nwi'e**  
 collect Verb. **la'as**  
 collect honey Verb. **taab**  
 collect up Verb. **vaae**  
 come **ken'**  
     Verb. **kenn**  
 come next Verb. **tia'**  
 come off [e.g. blade from  
     handle] Verb. **fok**  
 come to life Verb. **vu'ug**  
 come upon Verb. **kuk**  
 come upon sb. Verb. **di'ig**  
 comfort Verb. **belis**  
     Verb. **bogol**  
 comfortable *id.* **wamm**  
 coming Verb. **ken**  
 command Verb. **zi'el**  
     Noun. **zi'elug**  
 commend Verb. **faas**  
 commoner **talig**  
 communicate Verb. **taas**



companion *Noun.* **tiraan**  
 compel *Verb.* **mugus**  
 compete *Verb.* **nya'e**  
*Verb.* **nya'e**  
*Verb.* **yigil**  
 complain *Verb.* **fabil**  
*Verb.* **fabil**  
*Verb.* **nya'am**  
 complain at *Noun.* **nyonl**  
 complaining  
*Noun.* **nyonyonlig**  
*Noun.* **nyunyolug**  
 complete *Verb.* **kalig**  
*Verb.* **kaligi**  
 complete sth. *Verb.* **kpi'ilim**  
 conceal *Verb.* **ligil**  
 concealment *Noun.* **suak**  
 conceive *Verb.* **tuk**  
 concentrate on *Verb.* **tia'**  
 concern *Noun.* **ba'a**  
 concubine *Noun.* **po'abil**  
 concubine (in Old  
 Testament)  
*Noun.* **po'abil**  
 condemn *Verb.* **kuus**  
 condemnation *v.n.* **koosug**  
 confess *Verb.* **viig**  
 confidence *Noun.* **nyeesim**  
 confidence trickster  
*Noun.* **bibia'**  
 confident [be] *Verb.* **nyees**  
 confused[be] *Verb.* **budim**  
 confusion of mind  
*Noun.* **ya'ambudimi**  
**s**  
 conquer *Verb.* **nyanj**  
 consecrate *Verb.* **pəsig**  
 console *Verb.* **sugur**  
*Verb.* **suos**

continually [do sth. ~]  
*Verb.* **eenn**  
 continue *Verb.* **nyidig**  
*Verb.* **tad**  
 converse *Verb.* **sons**  
 convulse *Verb.* **nwi'e**  
 convulsions  
*Noun.* **kpsinjkipi'ir**  
 cook *Verb.* **dug**  
 cooked fish *pl.* **zindugida**  
 cool *adj.* **ma'asig**  
*Adverb.* **ma'asiga**  
*adj.* **-ma'asir**  
*id.* **siyaa**  
 cool, to get ~ *Verb.* **feeg**  
 cool[be] *Verb.* **ma'as**  
*Verb.* **ma'e**  
 cool[make] *Verb.* **ma'e**  
 cool[sth.] *Verb.* **ma'ae**  
 coolly *Adverb.* **ma'asiga**  
 coolness *Noun.* **ma'asim**  
 copy *Verb.* **tuunsi**  
 coraal *Noun.* **gariki**  
 corn **kawan**  
*Noun.* **kawen**  
 corncake *Noun.* **ma'asir**  
 corner *Noun.* **gɔɔdig**  
*Noun.* **loodig**  
*Noun.* **lɔdig**  
*Noun.* **lɔdisir**  
 cornstalk flute **na'akpak**  
 corpse **bunkpiilun**  
**kpi'im**  
*Noun.* **kpiilun**  
*Noun.* **ku'um**  
*Noun.* **niŋkpiilun**  
 correct *adj.* **ku'um**  
 corresponding time  
*Noun.* **win**

cotton *Noun.* **gumne**  
 cotton tree *Noun.* **vuonj**  
 cotton tuft *Noun.* **gunbid**  
 cough *Verb.* **konsim**  
 counsel *Verb.* **saawara**  
*Noun.* **suora**  
 counsellor *Noun.* **sa'alsa'an**  
 count *Verb.* **gi'el**  
*Verb.* **kaal**  
*Noun.* **kal**  
 courage *Noun.* **sukpi'em**  
*Noun.* **sukpi'eug**  
 course *Noun.* **sun'olug**  
*Noun.* **zua**  
 court *Verb.* **lia'**  
 court[of-law] *Noun.* **koto**  
 courtcase *Noun.* **antu'a**  
 courtiers *Noun.* **samanzin'id**  
 courtyard *Noun.* **zak**  
 covenant *Noun.* **nɔnaar**  
 cover **endi**  
*Verb.* **ligil**  
*Verb.* **lim**  
*Verb.* **lus**  
*Verb.* **pibil**  
 cover sth. *Verb.* **pil**  
 covercloth *Noun.* **fugobug**  
 covered place  
*Noun.* **za'ambenj**  
 cow *Noun.* **naaf**  
 coward *Noun.* **dabieug**  
 cow-dung **na'ambin**  
 crack *Noun.* **sian'asim**  
 crackle *Verb.* **panr**  
 crackle! *id.* **panr**  
 crash into *Verb.* **tua**  
 crash! *id.* **bip**  
 crawl *Verb.* **fen**

*Verb.* **vu**  
 crazy deeds re mad deeds  
*pl.* **geenmtuuma**  
 create *Verb.* **naam**  
 creep *Verb.* **vu**  
 creepiecrawlies  
*n.pl.* **bunvuuda**  
 cricket *Noun.* **kpaan**  
 crime *Noun.* **taal**  
 criticise *Verb.* **zërig**  
*Verb.* **zërig**  
 crocodile *Noun.* **bandaug**  
 crooked[be] *Verb.* **gonl**  
 crookedness *Noun.* **gonluŋo**  
 crop *Noun.* **yeug**  
 crops *Noun.* **zɔɔd**  
 cross *Verb.* **bun**  
*Verb.* **לכ'נ**  
 cross over to ... *Verb.* **tu'ae**  
 cross over? *Verb.* **bies**  
 Cross[ofChrist]  
*Noun.* **dapuudir**  
 crossroads *pl.* **suokita**

crosstick[s] *Noun.* **dapuudir**  
 crosswise, to be ~  
*Verb.* **puug**  
 crotch *Noun.* **geeg**  
*Verb.* **geel**  
 crowd *Verb.* **tiinsim**  
 crumble *Verb.* **nwedig**  
*Verb.* **saam**  
*Verb.* **wedig**  
 crush *Verb.* **mendig**  
 cry *Verb.* **kaas**  
*Noun.* **kuŋ**  
 cry out *Verb.* **kaas**  
 crying *n.pl.* **kukuma**  
 cubits  
**kpukpampusugna**  
**m**  
 cultivate *Verb.* **kua**  
 cunningperson *Noun.* **bibia'**  
 cup **kopa**  
 current *Noun.* **ku'onwiig**  
 curse *Noun.* **ככככ**  
 curses *n.pl.* **kaanbbe'ed**

curtain *Noun.* **fugobug**  
 curve, bend *Verb.* **gonlig**  
 customer **da'adig**  
 cut *Verb.* **kia**  
*Verb.* **nwaae**  
*Verb.* **nwaas**  
*Verb.* **nwaas**  
*Verb.* **nwae**  
*Verb.* **wedig**  
 cut apart *Verb.* **kens**  
 cut off *Verb.* **fi'ig**  
*Verb.* **ko**  
 cut open *Verb.* **la**  
 cut short *Verb.* **ko**  
 cut up *Verb.* **su'o**  
 cut up small *Verb.* **beens**  
 cutheadsoffmillet *Verb.* **bun**  
 cutlass *Noun.* **su'uraug**  
 cylinder-drum *Noun.* **gingan**  
 cymbals *Noun.* **siyaarig**  
*Noun.* **siyaarig**

## D - d

D.C. *Noun.* **diisi**  
 damp *adj.* **ma'asig**  
 dance *Noun.* **wa'a**  
 dance [type] *Noun.* **gurugo**  
 dance, to *Verb.* **wa'**  
 danger *Noun.* **de'eŋ**  
*Noun.* **כככ**  
*Noun.* **tuk**  
 dangerous animal  
*Noun.* **zotug**  
 dark [be] *Verb.* **sob**  
 dark [to get ~] *Verb.* **zibi**

dark[be] *Verb.* **bulun**  
 darkly? *Adverb.* **siaa**  
 darkness *Noun.* **lik**  
*Noun.* **sisobir**  
*Noun.* **zibisug**  
 daughter *Noun.* **bipun**  
*Noun.* **po'ayua**  
 daughterinlaw *Noun.* **bipo'a**  
 dawadawa dye *Noun.* **am**  
 dawadawa pods *pl.* **doond**  
 dawadawa powder  
*Noun.* **doboolim**

dawadawa seasoning  
*Noun.* **zuunf**  
 dawadawafruit *Noun.* **doong**  
 dawadawas *Noun.* **doond**  
 dawadawaseasoning  
*Noun.* **kpalug**  
 dawadawatree *Noun.* **daunn**  
 dawn *Noun.* **bekeung**  
*Noun.* **bekenkeung**  
 dawn, to *Verb.* **yilig**  
 day *Noun.* **daar**  
*Noun.* **dabisir**

day20 **dapisi**  
 dayaftertomorrow  
     *Noun.* **daar**  
 daybeforeyesterday  
     *Noun.* **daar**  
 days **daba**  
 dayten **dapii**  
     **dapiiga**  
 daytime *Noun.* **nintanj**  
 dead *adj.* **-kpiiluj**  
     *adj.* **kpiiluj**  
 dead child *Noun.* **bikpiiluj**  
     *Noun.* **bikpiiluj**  
 dead person *Noun.* **kpi'im**  
 deadperson  
     *Noun.* **niŋkpiiluj**  
 deadthing *Noun.* **kpiiluj**  
 deaf [be] *Verb.* **li'**  
 deaf people *Noun.* **tubkpidā**  
 death *Noun.* **ku'um**  
     *Noun.* **kum**  
 debt *Noun.* **sam**  
 debtor *Noun.* **samdit**  
 deceit *Noun.* **bidiku'an**  
     *Noun.* **zam**  
 deceive *Verb.* **foos**  
     *Verb.* **ma'**  
     *Verb.* **pan'as**  
     *Verb.* **yuol**  
     *Verb.* **zam**  
 deception *Noun.* **bibi'elim**  
 decide[case] *Verb.* **ko**  
 decision *v.n.* **gban'ar**  
 decline **bik**  
     *Verb.* **gbi'e**  
 declining? **koor**  
 decorate *Verb.* **duor**  
     *Verb.* **golib**  
     *Verb.* **golib**

*Verb.* **pi'e**  
 dedicate *Verb.* **pa'alim**  
     *Verb.* **pana'alim**  
 deep *adj.* **zuluj**  
     *adj.* **-zuluj**  
 deep [to be ~] *Verb.* **zulim**  
 deep bush *Noun.* **weug**  
 deep, to be *Verb.* **zulum**  
 deeply (to breathe ~)  
     *Adverb.* **feenn**  
 defecate *Verb.* **nye'**  
 defile *Verb.* **milig**  
 defile sb. *Verb.* **sienn**  
 defile sth. *Verb.* **ven'elim**  
 defilement *Noun.* **gba'ar**  
 deformed *adj.* **nee**  
 delay *Verb.* **bugus**  
     *Verb.* **ko'os**  
     *Verb.* **ya'as**  
     *Verb.* **yuug**  
 delouse *Verb.* **onbig**  
 demarcate *Verb.* **beŋ**  
 demean *Verb.* **pa'ɔɔ**  
 demon *Noun.* **kikirig**  
 deniers *n.pl.* **niŋki'isidib**  
 deny *Verb.* **ki'is**  
 depart *Verb.* **taɔɔ**  
 depend on *Verb.* **tia'**  
 dependent *ptc.* **n**  
 deposit *Verb.* **su**  
 depressed *Verb.* **zul**  
 depth *Noun.* **zuluj**  
 descend *Verb.* **sig**  
 descendant *Noun.* **yaan**  
 descending place  
     *Noun.* **sigsir**  
 design *Noun.* **gulug**

designate *Verb.* **ten'**  
 desirable *adj.* **-baɔɔdim**  
 desire *Noun.* **baɔɔdim**  
     *Noun.* **dasuj**  
     *Noun.* **kpak**  
     *Noun.* **kpak**  
     *Noun.* **ya'amboodim**  
     *Noun.* **ya'amlaɔɔg**  
     *Verb.* **zig**  
 desireformen  
     *Noun.* **dapboodim**  
 desolate[to be ~] *Verb.* **tuum**  
 desperate[be] *Verb.* **onsug**  
 despisal *Noun.* **ziemis**  
 despise *Verb.* **ne'es**  
     *Verb.* **ziem**  
 dessicate *Verb.* **nweenlim**  
 destined *Verb.* **gan'al**  
 destruction *Noun.* **sa'uj**  
 detour *Verb.* **lua**  
 develop *Verb.* **naɔɔbig**  
 dew *Noun.* **meligim**  
 diarrhea, to have  
     *Verb.* **saaenn**  
 die **kpi**  
 different *id.* **gun**  
     *id.* **gun**  
     *Noun.* **kon'ob**  
 difficult [be] *Verb.* **taɔɔ**  
 difficulty *Noun.* **taɔɔ**  
     *Noun.* **yaɔɔtaɔɔ**  
 dig *Verb.* **tu**  
 dig out (pond) *Verb.* **gaae**  
 digging stick *Noun.* **zubir**  
 digup **leeg**  
 dim *id.* **limm**  
 dip *Verb.* **los**  
     *Verb.* **suk**

*Verb.* **tien'**  
 dip in a liquid *Verb.* **pu'al**  
 dip out *Verb.* **kabig**  
*Verb.* **tin'**  
 dip self [in water] *Verb.* **mi'**  
 dipsb./sth. *Verb.* **mi'is**  
 dirt *Noun.* **dian'ad**  
 dirty *adj.* **-dian'ad**  
 dirty[be] *Verb.* **dian'**  
*Verb.* **milig**  
 dirty[get] *Verb.* **dian'**  
 disappear *Verb.* **bɔdig**  
 disaster *Noun.* **yelpakir**  
 disciple *Noun.* **nya'andɔl**  
 discipline **saans**  
 discouraged (be ~)  
*Verb.* **sin'ig**  
 disease *Noun.* **ban'a**  
*Noun.* **wiim**  
 diseased *adj.* **pon'osir**  
 diseased[be] *Verb.* **pon'os**  
 disgrace *Verb.* **yaal**  
 disgrace(d) *Verb.* **fak**  
 disgraceful *adj.* **-yalin**  
 dishevel *Verb.* **tudig**  
*Verb.* **zunim**  
 dishonest *id.* **filim**  
 dishonesty *Noun.* **biriku'an**  
 dislocated[be] *Verb.* **kpirig**  
 disobedience  
*Noun.* **tubzian'asim**  
 disobedient  
*Noun.* **tubpuwumna**  
 disobey *Verb.* **zan'as**  
 disorganised [to be ~]  
*Verb.* **zunnim**  
 dispute  
*Noun.* **nɔngbannwa'**

**ar**

disrespectful person  
*Noun.* **nimponan**  
 dissent *Verb.* **sin**  
 dissolve *Verb.* **buoe**  
 distance *Noun.* **lalim**  
 distant parts  
*loc.* **teŋ-magbinnin**  
 distribute *Verb.* **ten'el**  
 disturb *Verb.* **daam**  
 disturbance *Noun.* **daauŋ**  
**dammir**  
 disturbed, to be *Verb.* **sin'im**  
 diverge *Verb.* **kpadig**  
 divide *Verb.* **bees**  
*Verb.* **bɛŋ**  
*Verb.* **pudug**  
*Verb.* **welig**  
*Verb.* **zor**  
 divide sth. *Verb.* **wie**  
 dividingwall *Noun.* **sonir**  
 divination *Noun.* **baga**  
 divination [apparatus]  
*Noun.* **ba'akolug**  
 divine *Verb.* **bug**  
*Verb.* **buk**  
 diviner *Noun.* **ba'abugud**  
*Noun.* **sonput**  
 division *Noun.* **pudugir**  
 do *Verb.* **maal**  
*Verb.* **niŋ**  
*Verb.* **niŋ**  
*Verb.* **tum**  
 do away with *Verb.* **melis**  
 do in addition *Verb.* **pɛ'ɛs**  
 do suddenly *Verb.* **ku'ug**  
 do...from *Verb.* **naam**  
 do...suddenly *Verb.* **bool**

doctor *Noun.* **du'ata**  
 dodge *Verb.* **li'ig**  
*Verb.* **li'in**  
 doers *n.pl.* **niŋida**  
 dog *Noun.* **baa**  
 domestic animal  
*Noun.* **yinkonbug**  
 don't *Verb.* **mit**  
 don't! *ptc.* **da**  
 donkey **buŋ**  
 door *Noun.* **gam**  
*Noun.* **kuluŋ**  
 doritual *Verb.* **maal**  
 dormouse *Noun.* **alaalik**  
*Noun.* **balig**  
*Noun.* **lal**  
 dosuddenly *Verb.* **kpelim**  
 doubt *Verb.* **bi'es**  
*Verb.* **ya'amis**  
**yamis**  
 dove *Noun.* **dawan**  
*Noun.* **loor**  
 dove[bush-]  
*Noun.* **sian'adawan**  
 dove[sp.] *Noun.* **na'adawan**  
*Noun.* **nadawan**  
 down, cause to go  
*Verb.* **sigis**  
 downhill area  
*Adverb.* **siserim**  
 doze *Verb.* **zoonsim**  
 drag *Verb.* **teeg**  
*Verb.* **ve'**  
*Verb.* **ve'ɛg**  
 drain *Verb.* **fuoen**  
*Verb.* **siligi**  
 drainout *Verb.* **nyu'ug**  
 draw *Verb.* **gul**  
*Verb.* **gul**

draw [liquid]

effort

draw [liquid] *Verb.* **kabig**

draw out *Verb.* **faaenn**

draw[water] *Verb.* **gbi'en**

drawing *Noun.* **gulug**

dream [n.] *Noun.* **zaansuj**

dream, to *Verb.* **zaansim**

dress self *Verb.* **bɔb**

dress[sb.] *Verb.* **yeel**

drill *Verb.* **vodig**

drill, to *Verb.* **vurig**

drink *Verb.* **nu**

drink together *Verb.* **buak**

drinkable *adj.* **-nuudir**

drinkables *n.pl.* **bunnuuda**

drinking water

*Noun.* **ku'onuudim**

drip *Verb.* **siligi**

drip, to *Verb.* **tu'a**

*Verb.* **tuak**

drip! *Adverb.* **kora**

drive *Verb.* **dorib**

drive [chariot] *Verb.* **teeg**

drive away *Verb.* **tud**

driver **doriba**

droop *Verb.* **suug**

drooping *pl.* **zela**

drop *Verb.* **yaae**

drop, to *Verb.* **tuak**

drought *Noun.* **sawak**

drove, guide an animal

*Verb.* **yuk**

drown sth.[to] *Verb.* **li'**

drum *Noun.* **gijgan**

*Noun.* **luŋ**

drum[type] *Noun.* **binnir**

drunk [to be ~] *Verb.* **kuul**

drunk[be] *Verb.* **bug**

*Verb.* **kul**

drunkard *Noun.* **danuud**

drunkenness *Noun.* **danuur**

dry *id.* **bar**

dry [be] *Verb.* **kudig**

dry sth. up *Verb.* **ziank**

dry up *Verb.* **kpien**

*Verb.* **zenrigi**

*Verb.* **ziank**

dry.s **kpi'emis**

**-kpi'emis**

dryseason *Noun.* **oon**

duck *Noun.* **akotkot**

*Noun.* **gunzeer**

ducksb. *Verb.* **mi'is**

dumb[be] *Verb.* **gigilim**

dumbperson *Noun.* **gik**

dung *n.pl.* **put**

dungbeetle

*Noun.* **bintampigidu**

**g**

dusk *Noun.* **zasisobir**

duskily *id.* **nyo'os**

dust *Noun.* **sauk**

*Noun.* **titan**

*Noun.* **titanbuulug**

dust [n.] *Noun.* **uusug**

dust off *Verb.* **uus**

dwarf *Noun.* **digir**

## E - e

eachother *Noun.* **tiraan**

eagle *Noun.* **silug**

ear *Noun.* **tubir**

early *adj.* **-deen**

*adj.* **deen**

early morning

*Noun.* **yimbeog**

early rains *Noun.* **sigir**

early today *ptc.* **pa'a**

*ptc.* **pa'a**

early.millet *Noun.* **naar**

earlymillet *Noun.* **naadeena**

*Noun.* **naadir**

earlyrain *Noun.* **sigjaa**

earring *Noun.* **tublem**

earth *Noun.* **tan**

*Noun.* **tengbaun**

earth.shrine *Noun.* **tengban**

earth-'priest' *Noun.* **tendaan**

earthplatform *Noun.* **bimbim**

earthquake *Noun.* **tengdamug**

easily *Adverb.* **na'ana**

east *Noun.* **nya'an**

East *loc.* **yanya'an**

eat *Verb.* **di**

eaters *n.pl.* **bundita**

eatpart *Verb.* **nyi'ig**

eatwithoutsoup *Verb.* **gan'**

eaves *Noun.* **kuor**

edge *Noun.* **kpeŋ**

*Noun.* **loodig**

*Noun.* **ldig**

efficiently *id.* **diin**

effort *Noun.* **ania**

egg *Noun.* **gel**  
 eggplant *Noun.* **komir**  
 eight *num.* **anii**  
     *num.* **-nii**  
     *num.* **nii**  
 eighty *num.* **pisnii**  
 elder *Noun.* **kpeenm**  
     *Noun.* **kpi'em**  
 eldership *n.* **-kpem**  
 eldest child *Noun.* **bikpen**  
 eldestchild *Noun.* **bikpeem**  
 elephant *Noun.* **wabug**  
 eleven *num.* **piinayinni**  
 embed *Verb.* **fir**  
 embezzle *Verb.* **di**  
 emperor *Noun.* **na'atita'ar**  
 emptily *Adverb.* **zaalim**  
 empty *adj.* **zaal**  
     *adj.* **-zaal**  
     *adj.* **zaaluŋ**  
     *adj.* **-zaaluŋ**  
 empty [a calabash] *Verb.* **koons**  
 empty handed *Adverb.* **neem**  
 emptyhands *n.pl.* **nu'uzaalis**  
 emptymany *Verb.* **kpa'as**  
 encourage *Verb.* **kpe'emis**  
     *Verb.* **kpemis**  
 encouraging *Verb.* **bugun**  
 end *Noun.* **bɛn**  
 ending *Noun.* **naar**  
 ends.of *loc.* **magbinin**  
 endure *Verb.* **mɔdig**  
 enemy *Noun.* **bi'em**  
     *Noun.* **bi'em**  
     *Noun.* **dataa**  
     *Noun.* **zabadintaa**  
 enjoy *Verb.* **pak**

enmity *Noun.* **data'ad**  
     *Noun.* **dataarug**  
 enough [be] *Verb.* **siak**  
 enter *Verb.* **kpen'**  
 enter [cause sb. to ~] **kpen'ɛs**  
 enter [on a list] *Verb.* **pe'es**  
 enter! **kpen'em**  
 entering *Noun.* **kpen'eb**  
 entirely *Adverb.* **kpankpan**  
     *Adverb.* **kpankpan**  
 entrance *Noun.* **za'anoor**  
 entrance well *Noun.* **gonn**  
 entrap *Verb.* **zam**  
 entrust **gu'uli**  
 envy *Noun.* **nɛnnim**  
     *Noun.* **nyuur**  
 equal [to be ~] *Verb.* **zem**  
 equal[be] *Verb.* **naalim**  
 equality *Noun.* **azinzema**  
 equalize *Verb.* **zemis**  
 equally *Adverb.* **zenzenma**  
 equipment *Noun.* **lauk**  
 equivalent *Noun.* **taab**  
 erase *Verb.* **koons**  
 errand *Noun.* **titumis**  
 escape *Verb.* **di'e**  
     *Verb.* **pons**  
     *Noun.* **zɔɔg**  
 escort *Verb.* **biel**  
 especially *Adverb.* **kas**  
 establish *Verb.* **nan**  
     *Verb.* **zi'el**  
 established, to be *Verb.* **nan**  
 evade *Verb.* **pons**  
 evaporate *Verb.* **wiig**  
 even *Adverb.* **baa**  
     *ptc.* **gba**

*ptc.* **kudum**  
 even [to be ~] *Verb.* **zem**  
 even so *ptc.adv.* **lɛɛ**  
 even[though] *ptc.* **hale**  
 evening *Noun.* **zaam**  
     *Noun.* **zaamnoor**  
 eventually *Verb.* **yuolim**  
 ever *Adverb.* **kudum**  
 every *qnt.* **kam**  
     *qnt.* **mekam**  
 everyone *indef.* **-sɔ'**  
     *indef.* **sɔ'**  
 everything *n.indef.* **si'el**  
 evidence *Noun.* **kasɛt**  
 exactly *id.* **kimm**  
     *Adverb.* **ɔɔɔ**  
     *Adverb.* **viki**  
 exactly there *Adverb.* **zenzenma**  
 example *Noun.* **tituunli**  
 EXC **eheenn**  
 excavate (pond) *Verb.* **gaaɛ**  
 exceed *Verb.* **tuug**  
 except *ptc.* **asɛɛ**  
     *ptc.* **naana**  
 excessive[be] *Verb.* **galis**  
 exchange *Verb.* **ti'as**  
 excision, to perform *Verb.* **zuŋ**  
 exist in *Verb.* **bɛ**  
 existence *Noun.* **beilim**  
     *Noun.* **bɛlim**  
 expectation *Noun.* **si'ir**  
 experienced [to be ~] *Verb.* **zan'aŋ**  
 expunge *Verb.* **kpiis**  
 extend *Verb.* **lalig**  
     *Verb.* **tans**

extinguish

few [to be ~]

*Verb.* **toog**

*Verb.* **tugis**

extinguish *Verb.* **kpiig**

extinguishing *Verb.* **kpiis**

*Verb.* **kpiis**

extract *Verb.* **fua**

*Verb.* **fue**

*Verb.* **von'**

*Verb.* **yis**

extract many *Verb.* **fuos**

extravagance *Noun.* **ligsa'uŋ**

*Noun.* **ligsa'uŋ**

eye *Noun.* **nif**

eye sb. **gbænn**

eyebrow *Noun.* **niŋkugodug**

**F - f**

fā|ces *Noun.* **bin**

face *Noun.* **nindaa**

fail *Verb.* **gu'uŋ**

*Verb.* **gu'uŋ**

fail to sell *Verb.* **weel**

faint *Verb.* **ga'aŋ**

*Verb.* **lig**

*Verb.* **ligi**

*Verb.* **nwi'e**

*Verb.* **nwi'e**

*Verb.* **vib**

fair [to be ~] *Verb.* **zem**

fairy *Noun.* **kikirig**

faith *Noun.* **yadda**

fall *Verb.* **li**

*Verb.* **lu**

*Verb.* **suug**

fall away *Verb.* **nyorig**

fall down *Verb.* **vabin**

fallen *adj.* **-liilun**

falling *Noun.* **luug**

fame *Noun.* **yu'ur**

famine *Noun.* **kw'om**

fan *Verb.* **sampinig**

fansth. *Verb.* **limis**

far[be] *Verb.* **lal**

faraway *loc.* **lalle**

farawaythere *Adverb.* **lallisa**

farewell *Verb.* **ke'es**

farm *Verb.* **kua**

*Noun.* **pwɔɔg**

farm.hut **suk**

farmer *Noun.* **kpaad**

farm-guard *Noun.* **pogu'ud**

farming **kuob**

farm-owner *Noun.* **pwɔɔgdan**

fasten *Verb.* **kpar**

*Verb.* **tabil**

fastenshut *Verb.* **kpa'**

fasting *Noun.* **nolor**

fat *adj.* **-karug**

*Noun.* **kpaam**

*adj.* **mugur**

fated *Verb.* **gan'al**

father *Noun.* **ba'**

*Noun.* **saam**

father'ssister *Noun.* **pugidib**

fathers.sister *Noun.* **po'adeb**

fatling *Noun.* **na'abipol**

fat-mouse *Noun.* **agbil**

fault *Noun.* **gbelun**

*Noun.* **taal**

faulty to be *Verb.* **gbelig**

favouritism *Noun.* **baragan**

fear *Noun.* **dabiem**

*Verb.* **gi'id**

*Verb.* **gi'ig**

*Noun.* **zotim**

*Verb.* **zɔ**

feast *Noun.* **tigir**

feather *Noun.* **kɔnbug**

feeble [to be ~] *Verb.* **tulis**

feed *Verb.* **diis**

feel *Verb.* **zɔ**

fell *Verb.* **lus**

*Verb.* **lus**

fellow- *pl.* **-taaba**

fellow *Noun.* **taa**

*Noun.* **tiraan**

female *adj.* **-nya'aŋ**

*adj.* **-poak**

female chief

*Noun.* **po'ana'ab**

fence off *Verb.* **geŋ**

fertility *Noun.* **ku'ulim**

fertilizer *Noun.* **ta'am**

festering *adj pl.* **-gberiba**

festival *Noun.* **duorim**

*Noun.* **kimsa**

fetch *Verb.* **gbin'**

fetch [water] *Verb.* **wik**

fetter *Noun.* **baŋ**

fetters *Noun.* **ban**

fever *Noun.* **niŋtuulum**

*Noun.* **nwe'edug**

few *adj.* **-bi'e**

few [to be ~] *Verb.* **pwɔɔd**

fiANCÄe **po'a'elin**  
 fiancèl(e) *Verb.* **sabua**  
 fibre *Noun.* **ta'um**  
 fiddle *Noun.* **googi**  
 fiddler *Noun.* **googi**  
 field **karinyan**  
*Noun.* **kariyaun**  
 fiercely (burning) *id.* **wii**  
 fifty *num.* **pisnu**  
*num.* **-pisnu**  
 fig/s *Noun.* **kekam**  
 fight *Noun.* **zabir**  
 fight, to *Verb.* **zab**  
 fighter *Noun.* **zabzabid**  
 fighting spirit *Noun.* **zabir**  
 figtree *Noun.* **kekan**  
 fill *Verb.* **pe'el**  
 fill [a hole] *Verb.* **pin'**  
 filthy *adj.* **-fen'esug**  
*adj.* **-milisug**  
*adj.* **-milisug**  
 finally *Adverb.* **nyaan**  
 find out *Verb.* **senbig**  
 fine **boolug**  
 fine, slender *adj.* **baanlig**  
 finely (crushed)  
*Adverb.* **baanlug**  
 finger *Noun.* **nu'ubil**  
 fingerâ€ring  
*Noun.* **nu'utoog**  
 finger-bell *Noun.* **galan**  
 finger-ring *Noun.* **nu'upirig**  
 finish *Verb.* **ba'as**  
*Verb.* **naae**  
*Verb.* **yak**  
 fire *Noun.* **bugum**  
 fireplace *Noun.* **da'an**  
 firm *ideoph.* **gumm**

firmly *id.* **kimm**  
*Adverb.* **kin**  
*Adverb.* **kinkin**  
*Adverb.* **santir**  
 first *adj.* **-deen**  
*adj.* **deen**  
 first [do ~]/[be ~] *Verb.* **den**  
 first place *Noun.* **yiiga**  
 firstfruits *Noun.* **bundeen**  
*Noun.* **deenlin**  
 fish *Noun.* **ziŋ**  
 fish out *Verb.* **yaae**  
 fish trap [type] *Noun.* **zulin**  
 fish with a net, to *Verb.* **ze**  
 fish[to] *Verb.* **los**  
 fisherman *Noun.* **ziŋban'ad**  
 fishhook **gun'a**  
 fishing-gear *n.pl.* **zimila'ad**  
 fishing-net *Noun.* **ziŋgama**  
 fishnet *Noun.* **laun**  
 fish-smoking grid  
*Noun.* **ziing-oonlim**  
 fist *Noun.* **kpisinkpil**  
 fitting [be] *Verb.* **su'um**  
 fitting [to be ~] *Noun.* **tu'al**  
 fitting[be] *Verb.* **nar**  
 five *num.* **anu**  
*num.* **nu**  
 five of them *num.* **banu**  
 fix together *Verb.* **ta'al**  
 flag [n.] *Noun.* **tuuta**  
 flap *Verb.* **yuulim**  
 flash *Verb.* **iank**  
 flat **-lamir**  
*id.* **sasig**  
*adj.* **sassi**  
*adj.* **sassi**  
 flatcake *Noun.* **ma'asir**

flatten *Verb.* **bidig**  
*Verb.* **birig**  
*Verb.* **birig**  
 flattened, levelled *Verb.* **biris**  
 flatter *Verb.* **senlim**  
 flay *Verb.* **si**  
 flea *Noun.* **bageenaa**  
*Noun.* **bumbo'arin**  
 flesh *Noun.* **niŋbiŋ**  
*Noun.* **niŋbiŋ**  
 flight *Noun.* **ian'am**  
 flinders **benim**  
 flinders, to ~ *id.* **benem**  
 fling[at] *Verb.* **lobig**  
 float *Verb.* **puk**  
 float (in the air) *id.* **ililili**  
 float sth. *Verb.* **pugul**  
 flood *Verb.* **badig**  
 flood, to *Verb.* **uak**  
 floor sth. *Verb.* **te'eg**  
 flour *Noun.* **zom**  
 flour-sieve *Noun.* **yuudin**  
 flow *Verb.* **pob**  
*Verb.* **pobig**  
*Verb.* **yo**  
 flow strongly *Verb.* **suug**  
 flow thickly *Verb.* **bodig**  
 flower *Noun.* **puum**  
 flower of grass  
*Noun.* **mopuum**  
 flower[to] *Verb.* **puud**  
 flowing *adj.* **-pobidim**  
 flute **na'akpak**  
*Noun.* **wiig**  
 fly *Verb.* **iank**  
*Verb.* **ig**  
 fly (an insect)  
*Noun.* **pumpoo**



fly [n.] *Noun.* **zoog**  
 flying ants *Noun.* **ayo'i**  
 flyingfox *Noun.* **zinzoŋ**  
 flyingthing  
     *Noun.* **bunian'adir**  
 foam *Noun.* **pumpuum**  
 focus *Verb.* **kpa'a**  
 fodder *Noun.* **doosa**  
     *Noun.* **yam**  
 fog *Noun.* **ulug**  
 fold *Verb.* **kpilim**  
 follow *Verb.* **dɔl**  
 follow along *Verb.* **den'**  
 follow example *Verb.* **tuunn**  
 follow through *Verb.* **dɔlis**  
 following **dɔlin**  
 folly *Noun.* **getim**  
     *Noun.* **yalimis**  
     *Noun.* **zɔlim**  
     *Noun.* **zɔlimis**  
 fondle *Verb.* **ten'eb**  
 food *Noun.* **diib**  
     *Noun.* **diib**  
 foodscrap *Noun.* **dizorug**  
 fool *Noun.* **fadir**  
     *Noun.* **gedug**  
     *Noun.* **zɔlug**  
 fool [N.] *adj.* **yalim**  
 foolish *adj.* **-yalij**  
 foolishness *Noun.* **gaam**  
     *Noun.* **gaam**  
 foot *Noun.* **nobpaun**  
     *Noun.* **nɔbir**  
 footprint *Noun.* **bugir**  
 footstep *Noun.* **bugir**  
 footsteps *pl.* **nobkida**  
 for *ptc.* **ni**  
 force *Verb.* **mugus**

forearm? *Noun.* **kantiig**  
 forefather  
     *Noun.* **yaanyalinyak**  
 forehead *Noun.* **gbe'og**  
 foreign land *Noun.* **tenzuŋ**  
 foreigner *Noun.* **saan**  
 foreskin *Noun.* **yokolug**  
 forge *Verb.* **kunt**  
     *Verb.* **kur**  
 forget *Verb.* **tam**  
 forgive many *Verb.* **kɛɛs**  
 forgiveness *Noun.* **suguru**  
 forpart *ptc.* **men**  
 fortune *Noun.* **zusuŋ**  
 foul *Noun.* **sisin**  
 found *Verb.* **eenb**  
 foundation *Noun.* **eenbir**  
 four *num.* **anaas**  
     *num.* **naas**  
 four-by-four **anaas naas**  
 fourth generation  
     descendants  
     *n.pl.* **yaanaas**  
 fowl *Noun.* **nua**  
 fraction *Noun.* **pudugir**  
     *Noun.* **pusuk**  
 frafrapotato *Noun.* **piesir**  
 fragment (worthless ~)  
     *Noun.* **ser**  
 frankly, to speak *Verb.* **ansig**  
 fraternity *Noun.* **ba'abiidug**  
 free *Adverb.* **zaalim**  
 freedom *Noun.* **yɔlisim**  
 frequent *Verb.* **kaalim**  
 frequent, visit often  
     *Verb.* **kaalim**  
 frequently **tuom**  
 fresh *adj.* **ma'asig**

*adj.* **-ma'asir**  
 freshly *Adverb.* **ma'asiga**  
 Friday *Noun.* **Arazumdaar**  
 friend *Noun.* **zoong**  
     *Noun.* **zua**  
 friendship *Noun.* **zuod**  
 frightened [to be ~]  
     *Verb.* **yirig**  
 frightened[be] *Verb.* **pabig**  
 frightening *adj.* **-zotir**  
 frog[sp.] *Noun.* **loŋ**  
 from *ptc.* **ni**  
 front *Noun.* **tuon**  
 frontier *Noun.* **titondig**  
 frown *Verb.* **gbeenl**  
 fruit [n.] *Noun.* **wel**  
 fruit, to *Verb.* **wel**  
 fruit[sp.] *Noun.* **na'anobir**  
 fruitbat *Noun.* **zinzoŋ**  
 fruits *Noun.* **bunwenna**  
 fruittree[sp.]  
     *Noun.* **damzi'unr**  
 fry *Verb.* **kiim**  
 fuck *Verb.* **bo**  
 Fulani *Noun.* **Simiig**  
 fully [to do â€¦ ~] *Verb.* **yuoe**  
 funeral *Noun.* **kuur**  
 funeral-house people  
     *pl.* **kuyidim**  
 fur *Noun.* **kɔnbug**  
 furrow *Noun.* **vuk**  
 further [go~] *Verb.* **lalig**  
 fuss *Noun.* **tukpeedug**  
 fussy, to be *Verb.* **tuuns**  
 future *Noun.* **bɛug**  
     *Noun.* **bɛug**  
     *ptc.temp.* **na**

## G - g

gaafruits *n.pl.* **ganya**  
galago *Noun.* **gbetug**  
gallbladder *Noun.* **ya'am**  
gallon *Noun.* **galam**  
game *Noun.* **di'ema**  
gap *Noun.* **ya'ug**  
garden *Noun.* **lombon'og**  
garden.egg *Noun.* **komir**  
gardener  
*Noun.* **lombon'ogur**  
garment *Noun.* **fuug**  
gate *Noun.* **yanjir**  
gate-keeper  
*Noun.* **za'anogu'ud**  
gatepost *Noun.* **bumbua**  
gateway *Noun.* **yanjir**  
*Noun.* **za'anoor**  
*Noun.* **zampa'anoor**  
*Noun.* **zampak**  
gather *Verb.* **la'as**  
gather things *Verb.* **vaae**  
gather[smallitems]  
*Verb.* **ku'ol**  
gathering *Noun.* **tigir**  
gatherup *Verb.* **pi'is**  
gaze *Verb.* **midig**  
gecko *Noun.* **asenr**  
generation *Noun.* **tun**  
*Noun.* **zumaan**  
genet *Noun.* **pief**  
genitals *Noun.* **daalim**  
gentle *ideoph.* **yirr**  
gently *Adverb.* **baanlim**  
genuine *Adverb.* **ameŋa**  
*adj.* **meŋir**

*adj.* **-sida**  
germinate *Verb.* **bul**  
gesture, to *Verb.* **yibis**  
get *Verb.* **nyε**  
get rid of *Verb.* **bas**  
get sb. into trouble *Verb.* **bul**  
get to *ptc.* **ti**  
get up *Verb.* **isig**  
getupearly *Verb.* **isig**  
ghost *Noun.* **kpi'im**  
*Noun.* **silinsiug**  
giant *Noun.* **gandaug**  
gift *Noun.* **piini**  
ginger *Noun.* **kakaduru**  
gird *Verb.* **kor**  
*Verb.* **son'**  
girdle *Noun.* **senbidiŋ**  
*Noun.* **sialoodiŋ**  
girl *Noun.* **gilug**  
*Noun.* **po'asadir**  
girl before excision  
*Noun.* **gilug**  
girl/boyfriend *Verb.* **sabua**  
girlhood *Noun.* **po'asatim**  
*Noun.* **po'asatim**  
give *Verb.* **tis**  
give a gift *Verb.* **piin**  
give the dregs *Verb.* **ven'**  
give utterly *Verb.* **pesig**  
give way *Verb.* **bie**  
*Verb.* **bies**  
glass *Noun.* **gotiŋ**  
glean *Verb.* **wi'is**  
glide *Verb.* **laal**

glory *Noun.* **girima**  
*Noun.* **na'asi**  
*Noun.* **pipilim**  
glutton *Noun.* **diis**  
gnat *Noun.* **pumpɔɔg**  
go *Verb.* **ken**  
*Verb.* **keŋ**  
go astray *Verb.* **yidig**  
go away *Verb.* **bak**  
*Verb.* **melim**  
*Verb.* **nwie**  
go behind sb.'s back  
*Verb.* **nyorig**  
go down *Verb.* **sig**  
go downhill *Verb.* **zulig**  
go far *Verb.* **lalig**  
go on *Verb.* **tad**  
go on to do *Verb.* **tolis**  
go out *Verb.* **yi**  
go through sth. to  
sth./somewhere  
*Verb.* **tolig**  
go up *Verb.* **du**  
*Verb.* **du'e**  
goad {OLD} **samaabir**  
goat *Noun.* **buug**  
gobetween[inmarriage]  
*Noun.* **po'asian'u**  
god *Noun.* **win**  
going [to be ~] *Verb.* **wa'ae**  
going round *Verb.* **gin**  
gonna *ptc.temp.* **yen**  
good *adj.* **su'um**  
*adj.* **-su'uŋ**  
*adj.* **sum**

*adj.* **suŋ**  
*adj.* **–suŋ**  
 good [be] *Verb.* **su'um**  
 goodbye' sb. [Gh.] *Verb.* **kεεs**  
 goodthings **bunsuma**  
 goose–pimply *Verb.* **waki**  
 goout[fire] *Verb.* **kpiig**  
 gore *Verb.* **kuns**  
 gore to *Verb.* **ze'**  
 gore?? *Verb.* **tu'od**  
 gore–prone *adj.* **–ze'erug**  
 gossip *Verb.* **kεen**  
     *Noun.* **kikeug**  
 gossip[to] *Noun.* **ken'**  
 gourd *Noun.* **kukua**  
 gourd [sp.] *Noun.* **gol**  
 gourds *n.pl.* **nyiri**  
 governor *Noun.* **gɔmena**  
 grab *Verb.* **fan**  
     *Verb.* **gin'**  
 graft *Verb.* **to'oŋ**  
 grain *Noun.* **kief**  
 grain field *Noun.* **kipoog**  
 granary *Noun.* **buori**  
     *Noun.* **buur**  
 grandchild *Noun.* **yaan**  
 grandfather *Noun.* **yaab**  
     *Noun.* **yaadau**  
 grandmother *Noun.* **yaapo'a**  
 grasp *Verb.* **gbin'**  
 grass *Noun.* **mɔɔg**  
 grass [sp] **muug**  
 grass[sp.] *Noun.* **isim**  
     *Noun.* **kolkantim**

grass–bundle *Noun.* **kotir**  
 grasscutter *Noun.* **sonr**  
 grasshopper *Noun.* **sisɔm**  
 grasshopper [sp]  
     *Noun.* **akaun**  
 grave *Noun.* **yaug**  
 grave–digger *Noun.* **bayaa**  
 grave–digging tool  
     *Noun.* **zubir**  
 gravel *Noun.* **zigi**  
 grease *Noun.* **kpaam**  
 great *adj.* **bedego**  
 greatbe *Verb.* **galis**  
 greatly *ptc.* **hale**  
 greed *Noun.* **dasun**  
     *Noun.* **dindiisim**  
 greedyguts *Noun.* **dindiis**  
 greedy person *Noun.* **dindiis**  
 green **den'em**  
     **peduk**  
 green algã| **den'em**  
 greenstick fracture  
     *Verb.* **tuenn**  
 greet *Verb.* **pu'us**  
 griddle *Noun.* **ziiŋ–oonliŋ**  
 grilled *adj.* **–sen'edir**  
 grind *Verb.* **nεem**  
 grinding–stone (lower)  
     *Noun.* **nεer**  
 grinding–stone (upper)  
     *Noun.* **nεkaŋ**  
 grip *Verb.* **bibig**  
     *Verb.* **paam**  
     *Verb.* **zanl**

groan *Verb.* **uuns**  
 grope *Verb.* **nweb**  
 grope for *Verb.* **babis**  
 ground *Noun.* **teŋ**  
 groundnut *Noun.* **sumir**  
 groundnut vines  
     *Noun.* **sumkpin**  
 grow *Verb.* **nɔbig**  
     *Verb.* **zu'e**  
     *Verb.* **zu'os**  
 grow long *Verb.* **wa'am**  
 grow thin *Verb.* **faae**  
 grownear *Verb.* **pidig**  
 growl *Verb.* **nyuul**  
 gruel *Noun.* **benr**  
 G–string *Noun.* **nyaadig**  
 guard *Verb.* **gu'**  
     *Noun.* **gu'ud**  
     *Verb.* **gur**  
 guard [many] *Verb.* **gu'us**  
 guardian *Noun.* **gura**  
 guarding *Noun.* **gurim**  
 guest *Noun.* **saan**  
 guesthouse *Noun.* **yisigidir**  
 guide *Verb.* **nwedig**  
 guineacorn *Noun.* **bereko**  
     *Noun.* **kizen'og**  
 guineafowl *Noun.* **kpan'uŋ**  
 guineaworm *Noun.* **nyilif**  
 gun *Noun.* **malifo**  
 gussets *pl.* **bala**  
 guts *pl.* **nyɔɔd**

habitation *Noun.* **gbeensir**  
 habitually *ptc.* **yiti**  
*Adverb.* **yu'us**  
 hailstone *Noun.* **sakugir**  
 hair (of body) *Noun.* **kɔnbug**  
 hair (of head) *Noun.* **zuobug**  
 hairiness *Noun.* **konbilig**  
 half *Noun.* **pusuk**  
 hall *Noun.* **zon**  
 hammer *Noun.* **zan'ar**  
 hammer sth. *Verb.* **zan'**  
 hammer-[metal], to  
*Verb.* **zan'al**  
 hamstring *Noun.* **gadir**  
 hand *Noun.* **nu'ug**  
 handful *Noun.* **nu'ukukudug**  
 handkerchief *Noun.* **ankita**  
 handle *Noun.* **kpa'ar**  
 handsbreadth *Noun.* **hakir**  
 hang *Verb.* **ya'e**  
*Verb.* **yul**  
 hang up *Verb.* **ya'al**  
 happen *Verb.* **naam**  
*Verb.* **naam**  
*Verb.* **naan**  
*Verb.* **niŋ**  
 happiness *Noun.* **sumalisim**  
 hard *adj.* **-kpi'eun**  
 hard ground *Noun.* **dindak**  
 hard, difficult [be] *Verb.* **tɛ**  
 hard[be] *Verb.* **kpi'em**  
 hardenheart *Verb.* **digilim**  
 harm *Verb.* **poa'alim**  
 harness *Verb.* **li'e**  
 harp *Noun.* **kon**  
 harshness *Noun.* **sutoog**  
 hartebeeste *Noun.* **sibig**

harvest *Verb.* **bun**  
*Noun.* **bunib**  
*Noun.* **zɔɔd**  
 harvester *Noun.* **bunna**  
 harvestmaster  
*Noun.* **bunubdaan**  
 haste *Noun.* **pibilug**  
 hasten *Verb.* **gbrig**  
 hat *Noun.* **zugpibig**  
 hatch **wiak**  
 hatch, to **yua**  
 hatched [to be ~] *Verb.* **yuak**  
 hate *Verb.* **kis**  
*Verb.* **kisig**  
 hate, to *Verb.* **yaae**  
 hatred *Noun.* **kisidim**  
 have *Verb.* **mɔr**  
 having *Noun.* **mɔrem**  
 hawk *Noun.* **silug**  
 he *pn.3.s.* **o**  
 head *Noun.* **zug**  
 headcovering *Noun.* **zugpilib**  
 headman *Noun.* **kambona'ab**  
*Noun.* **zugraan**  
*Noun.* **zugsob**  
 head-pad *Noun.* **tisun'ug**  
 headtie *Noun.* **bobig**  
 headtie, to put on ~  
*Verb.* **bobig**  
 heal *Verb.* **ti'eb**  
 heal over *Verb.* **bɔdig**  
 health *Noun.* **laafe**  
 heap *Noun.* **duur**  
 hear *Verb.* **wum**  
 heart *Noun.* **nyoor**  
*Noun.* **sunf**  
*Noun.* **suunr**  
 heartbreak *Noun.* **susa'an**

hearthstone *Noun.* **daanvi'ed**  
 hearts *n.pl.* **susunya**  
 heat *Noun.* **tuulug**  
 heat sb. up *Verb.* **sinbig**  
 heat, to be on ~ *Verb.* **pusig**  
 heatedly *Adverb.* **nwiilim**  
 heaven *Noun.* **arazana**  
 heavy *adj.* **-tebisir**  
*adj.* **-tebisug**  
 heavy [be] *Verb.* **tebis**  
 heavy metal *adj.* **zan'abiri**  
 hedgehog *Noun.* **yugudir**  
 heel  
*Noun.* **nobkpasinkp**  
**an'ar**  
 heifer *Noun.* **na'asa'abil**  
 height *Noun.* **gɔl**  
*Noun.* **wa'alim**  
 heir *Noun.* **fadit**  
 helmet *Noun.* **balanir**  
 help *Verb.* **sun**  
 helper *Noun.* **sunjid**  
 hem, to ~ *Verb.* **kuoe**  
 hemp **beriga**  
 hemp plant *Noun.* **berin**  
 hempleaves *Noun.* **beriga**  
 hen *Noun.* **nonya'an**  
 herb[sp] *Noun.* **saalim**  
 herbalist *Noun.* **tiimdaan**  
 herbalmedicine *n.pl.* **danya'a**  
 herd *Verb.* **kim**  
 here *loc.* **kpe'**  
*loc.* **kpela**  
 here you are! *excl.* **han'**  
 heron *Noun.* **adaalun**  
 hewho *rel.inan.* **kan**  
 hey! *excl.* **yee**

hidden

hidden *adj.* –su'adirhidden thing *Noun.* sua'adirhide *Verb.* pi*Verb.* pin'*Verb.* sua'hiding *Noun.* suakhigh *Adverb.* golahighway *Noun.* sueraughill *Noun.* kukuaa*Noun.* kukun

hill (high ~)

*Noun.* zuekukubighinder *Verb.* geŋ*Verb.* geŋ*Verb.* gidig*Verb.* giŋ*Verb.* vi'hindered[be] *Verb.* vi'hinge *Noun.* tabilighip *Noun.* sakpidir*Noun.* sakpidirhippopotamus *Noun.* piinghit *Verb.* nwe'hither *Adverb.* nahittable *adj.* –nwe'edir

hittablething

*Noun.* bunnwe'edirhitting *Noun.* nwa'arhoe *Verb.* kua*Noun.* kuunrhoeing **kuob**hold **bibig***Verb.* zanihold onto *Verb.* gu'hole *Noun.* bɔk*Noun.* bumbɔk*Noun.* vondug**voonr**hole in tree *Noun.* yok

hollow in ground

*Noun.* nasugholy *Adverb.* kasihomefarm *Noun.* kawenilighoney *Noun.* siindhoneycomb *pl.* siingbana

honeyedwords

*Noun.* nomalisiŋhonour *Verb.* du'os*Noun.* sen'uŋ*Verb.* zun'e*Noun.* zuodhoof *Noun.* tafeughook into *Verb.* ga'hope *Noun.* ti'irhorn *Noun.* iilhorn (musical) *Noun.* na'atanhornbill *Noun.* tiliuŋhornet **tangbeenl**horse *Noun.* wief

horse-killer [disease]

*Noun.* wedkanhorserider *Noun.* wedban'adhospitality *Noun.* saauŋ*Noun.* sauŋhostility *Noun.* nyinyiughot *adj.* –tuulughot [be] *Verb.* tulhot weather *Noun.* walusughot, to be ~ *Verb.* tulighotseason *Noun.* dawalighour (period) *Noun.* awahouse *Noun.* yirhousehold *n.pl.* yidimhouseowner *Noun.* yidaan*Noun.* yisobhousewife *Noun.* yipo'ahover *Verb.* laalhow *adv.indef.* si'emhow many times? *int.* abulahow many? *int.* alahow? *int.* anwana*interr.* walahowl *Verb.* wuunhug *Verb.* bibug*Verb.* kuak*Verb.* kuak*Verb.* mobig

human being

*Noun.* ninvosaalhumanbeing *Noun.* ninsaal*Noun.* saalhumble *Verb.* sie*Verb.* sigishumiliation *Noun.* menšier*Noun.* ziemishumility *Noun.* a-sie-menŋ*Noun.* menšierhump *Noun.* sakpanluŋhundred *num.* kobughunger *Noun.* kɔ'ɔm*Noun.* kɔmhunt *Verb.* ton'oshunt (game) *Verb.* iehunter *Noun.* ton'os*Noun.* wi'ilahunting dog *Noun.* weogbaahunting-dog *Noun.* weogbaahurry *Verb.* gbirighurry to do sth. *Verb.* tabinhurt sb. *Verb.* senbighusband *Noun.* sidhusk *Noun.* paukhusk [n.] *Noun.* udughut *Noun.* sugirhyĀina *Noun.* kundunŋ

*Noun.* **zan̄kua'ar**hypocrisy *Noun.* **bidiku'an***Noun.* **biriku'an**hyssop *Noun.* **hissop**

## I - i

I *pn.1.s.* **m***pn.1.s.emp.* **man***pn.1.s.* **n**if *ptc.* **ya'a**ignorance *Noun.* **zi'ilim**ignorant [be] *Verb.* **zi'**

ignorant [to be ~]

*Verb.* **zi'isige**imitate *Verb.* **tu'as**immature [be] *Verb.* **tondig**immediately *Adverb.* **vuguri**immigrant *Noun.* **ten̄ba'om**impatient **kikirug**important *adj.* **-kpi'ur̄***Verb.* **t̄e**

important matter

*Noun.* **yelkpan**important[be] *Verb.* **pak**imposition *Noun.* **zi'elug**improve *Verb.* **silig**in *loc.* **-n***ptc.* **ni**in direction of *Verb.* **l̄ebis**in line *id.* **yuugyuug**in silence *id.* **ki'***id.* **silimm**in time *ideoph.* **wiem**in vain *Adverb.* **zaalim**inarow *Adverb.* **gbandaa**incense *Noun.* **tudaar**incite *Verb.* **gudig**include *Verb.* **kpanb**

incomprehensible

*adj.* **-zilinziug**increase *Verb.* **maligim***Verb.* **nob***Verb.* **p̄e'̄es***Noun.* **z̄c̄c̄d**indeed *ptc.* **men**indeed! *excl.* **yaa**Indianfile *id.* **fuor**individual *Noun.* **kon'ob**inhabit *Verb.* **gbenn***Verb.* **zin'i**inhabit, lodge *Verb.* **gben'**inhabitedplace *Noun.* **teŋ**inhands **nu'usin**inheritance *Noun.* **faar***Noun.* **puur***Noun.* **siggir**inimitable *Verb.* **kik**initiation *Noun.* **ku'osalim**inlaw *Noun.* **danyaam**innocence *Noun.* **buod**

insane activities

*pl.* **geenmtuuma**insert *Verb.* **tu'**inside *Noun.* **puug**inside-out *Adverb.* **titula**insist *Verb.* **mudig***Verb.* **nyidig**insistently *id.* **buŋ**

insouciance

*Noun.* **kalinka'alim**inspiteof *Verb.* **la'am**instead *ptc.adv.* **l̄ēe**insufficient [be] *Verb.* **pāc̄k̄g**insulting *Noun.* **kikeug**insults *Noun.* **ansaasi**intention *Noun.* **pon'osim**intently *Adverb.* **kii**interfere *Verb.* **kidig**

intermittently, to do sth. ~

*Verb.* **vian'as**interplant *Verb.* **li'is**intestine *Noun.* **nyoog**intestines *pl.* **nȳc̄c̄d**intoxicate *Verb.* **kul**invain *Adverb.* **yāc̄k̄g**invalid *Noun.* **ban'ad**invert *Verb.* **tulis**investigate *Verb.* **veens***Verb.* **viis**invisible[be] *Verb.* **lil**invite *Verb.* **kaanb**invoke *Verb.* **kan'**iron *Noun.* **karef***Noun.* **kunt**iron thing *Noun.* **kunt**irrigate *Verb.* **don'ons**is that *ptc.* **la**it *pn.* **li***pn.3.s.* **o**Iwho *pn.1.s.rel.* **mam***rel.1.s.* **man**

## J - j

jacinth *Noun.* **yasin**  
 jackal *Noun.* **weogbaa**  
 jar *Noun.* **besug**  
 jasper *Noun.* **yaspa**  
 jaw *Noun.* **yier**  
*Noun.* **yier**  
 jawbone *Noun.* **yiebaŋ**  
 jealous [be] *Verb.* **nɛn**  
 jealous[be] *Verb.* **nyuul**  
 jealousy  
*Noun.* **a-po-niŋ-ye**  
**dda**  
*Noun.* **nɛnnim**  
*Noun.* **nyuur**  
 jealousy, covtousness  
*Noun.* **fufum**

jet-black *Adverb.* **biridi**  
 job *Noun.* **tum**  
 jock-strap *Noun.* **benig**  
 join *Verb.* **la'am**  
*Verb.* **to'oŋ**  
 join things *Verb.* **tomis**  
 joint *Noun.* **dutir**  
*Noun.* **sun'or**  
*Noun.* **sun'ul**  
 joint [a carcass] *Verb.* **bies**  
 joking *Noun.* **galim**  
 journey *Verb.* **nwie**  
 joy *Noun.* **sumalisim**  
 judge *Noun.* **kat**  
*Verb.* **ko**  
*Noun.* **sariakat**

judge [n.] *Noun.* **tu'ad**  
 judge a case *Verb.* **tu'a**  
 judgement *Noun.* **saria**  
**tu'ab**  
 jump *Verb.* **iank**  
 jump over *Verb.* **gaŋ**  
 jumparound *Verb.* **ian'as**  
 junior *Noun.* **pitu**  
 junior father *Noun.* **saambil**  
 juniorwife *Noun.* **po'abil**  
 just *ptc.* **kudim**  
*ptc.* **kudum**  
*ptc.* **kun**  
*ptc.* **kun**

## K - k

kapok *Noun.* **gumne**  
*Noun.* **guŋgum**  
 kapoktree *Noun.* **guŋ**  
 keep long *Verb.* **ya'as**  
 keep long [Gh.] *Verb.* **waŋ**  
*Verb.* **yuug**  
 keep quiet *Verb.* **sin**  
 keepfestival *Verb.* **di'em**  
 kernel *Noun.* **pak**  
 kettle (Muslim ablutions)  
*Noun.* **buuta**  
 key *Noun.* **saafibil**

kick *Verb.* **tenbig**  
 kidneys *n.pl.* **sianini**  
 kill *Verb.* **ku**  
 kindle *Verb.* **nyu'e**  
 king *Noun.* **na'ab**  
 kingship *Noun.* **na'am**  
 kiss *Verb.* **muak**  
*Verb.* **selim**  
 kitchen *Noun.* **dan'a**  
 knead *Verb.* **non**  
 knee *Noun.* **dum**  
 kneel *Verb.* **igin**

knife **su'ug**  
 know *Verb.* **baŋ**  
*Verb.* **mi'**  
 know [not ~] *Verb.* **zi'**  
 knowledge *Noun.* **banjir**  
*Noun.* **mi'ilim**  
 knowledgeable speech  
*Noun.* **nomi'ilim**  
 kohl *Noun.* **kiru**  
 kola *Noun.* **guur**

## L - l

labour *Verb.* **sa'e**  
 labour, be in ~, labour pains  
 [to have ~]  
*Verb.* **sa'e**  
 lack *Verb.* **כּוֹכָה**  
*Verb.* **pansig**  
*Verb.* **pansig**  
*Verb.* **pasig**  
 ladder *Noun.* **dadug**  
 lair *Noun.* **digisig**  
 lake *Noun.* **beuŋ**  
*Noun.* **mo'ar**  
 lamb(male) *Noun.* **pe'eribig**  
 lame [to be ~] *Verb.* **wabilim**  
 lame person *Noun.* **wabig**  
 lamp *Noun.* **bugum**  
*Noun.* **fitir**  
**fitla**  
 lance *Verb.* **punsig**  
 land *Noun.* **teŋ**  
*Noun.* **tengbaŋ**  
 landlord *Noun.* **yidaan**  
*Noun.* **yisob**  
 lap? *Verb.* **kabis**  
 large *adj.* **bedir**  
 last [be] *Verb.* **yuolim**  
 last meal *Noun.* **dikeun**  
 late [to be ~] *Verb.* **yuug**  
 late afternoon *Noun.* **zaam**  
*Noun.* **zaamnoor**  
 later *Verb.* **yuolim**  
 laterite *Noun.* **zigi**  
 latrine *Noun.* **bangida**  
 laugh *Verb.* **la'**  
 laughable *adj.* **-la'adir**  
*adj.* **-la'adir**  
 laughat *Verb.* **la'**  
 laws *Noun.* **wada**

lawsuit *Noun.* **tu'am**  
 lawyer *Noun.* **tu'astu'asid**  
 lay on *Verb.* **pa'al**  
 lay on side *Verb.* **gbel**  
 lay[egg] *Verb.* **nye'**  
 layfoundation *Verb.* **eenb**  
 laziness *Noun.* **gbanya'am**  
 lazy person *Noun.* **gbanya'a**  
 lead *Verb.* **ve'**  
*Verb.* **ve'eg**  
 lead many *Verb.* **belis**  
 leader *Noun.* **tuongat**  
 leaf *Noun.* **vaung**  
 leafage *Noun.* **vamina**  
 leak *Verb.* **nyul**  
 lean *Verb.* **gbelig**  
 lean [Gh.] *adj.* **baanlif**  
 lean against *Verb.* **ti'il**  
 lean sth. *Verb.* **ti'**  
 learn *Verb.* **zamis**  
 least bit *Adverb.* **baa**  
 leatherworker  
*Noun.* **gbanzab**  
 leave *Verb.* **ke**  
*Verb.* **naam**  
*Verb.* **nya'al**  
 leave over *Verb.* **yaam**  
 leech *Noun.* **garuŋ**  
 lees *Noun.* **bisi**  
 left unsold, [to be ~]  
*Verb.* **weel**  
 left(-hand) *Noun.* **gobug**  
 lefthand *Noun.* **dagɔbug**  
 lefthanded *adj.* **gobir**  
 leftover *Verb.* **nyanl**  
 left-over t.z.  
*Noun.* **sa'akondir**

leg *Noun.* **ncɔbir**  
 lend *Verb.* **pe'emis**  
*Verb.* **pe'enŋ**  
 lend! *Verb.* **penjimi**  
 lengthen, grow long  
*Verb.* **wa'am**  
 leopard pix/lepperd.JPG  
*Noun.* **weog baa**  
 leper *Noun.* **kukom**  
 leprosy *Noun.* **kukom**  
 let *Verb.* **ke**  
 let alone *Verb.* **bas**  
 level *Verb.* **bug**  
*Adverb.* **sasi**  
*Noun.* **zinzem**  
 level [to be ~] *Verb.* **zem**  
 level ground *Verb.* **bidig**  
 level[be] *Verb.* **naalim**  
 liana *Noun.* **gendir**  
 liar *Noun.* **dama'a**  
*Noun.* **ziridaan**  
 licentiousness  
*Noun.* **nya'amis**  
 lick *Verb.* **lelig**  
*Verb.* **liel**  
 lid *Noun.* **liŋ**  
 lie *Noun.* **dama'ar**  
*Verb.* **ma'**  
 lie [to tell ~] *Verb.* **wee**  
 lie down *Verb.* **gben'**  
 lie with *Verb.* **gben'**  
 lie, tell a lie *Verb.* **fa**  
 lie, untruth *Noun.* **faad**  
*Noun.* **ziri**  
 liedown *Verb.* **dig**  
 life *Noun.* **belim**  
*Noun.* **nyɔvur**  
*Noun.* **vum**



lift

lift *Verb.* **teje**

*Verb.* **uk**

lift up *Verb.* **du'os**

*Verb.* **zank**

light *Noun.* **nɛɛsim**

*Noun.* **nɛɛsim**

*Adverb.* **nyainn**

light(-weight) *adj.* **fa'asug**

*adj.* **-faug**

lightning *Noun.* **sayan'asug**

like *ptc.* **wuu**

like [to be ~] *Verb.* **wen**

like, to ~ *Verb.* **bɔ**

limb *Noun.* **lua**

limp *Verb.* **kpe'es**

line *Verb.* **bool**

*Noun.* **fooli**

line up *Verb.* **tuunl**

line, row *Noun.* **kuurig**

lineage *Noun.* **tuj**

linearity *Noun.* **boonsim**

lineup *Verb.* **tun'**

linguist *Noun.* **nodi'es**

lion *Noun.* **gbigim**

lip *Noun.* **nɔŋban**

liquor *Noun.* **besi**

*Noun.* **daam**

lisp, talk funny *Verb.* **volig**

listen *Verb.* **kɛlis**

*Verb.* **kiis**

literate *Noun.* **gbaunmi'id**

live in/at *Verb.* **zin'i**

live, to *Verb.* **voe**

liver *Noun.* **soonr**

living *n.* **-vor**

livingcreature *Noun.* **bunvor**

lizard *Noun.* **abanjkuoor**

lizard [sp.] *Noun.* **asenr**

*Noun.* **ban**

load *Noun.* **zeed**

load sb. *Verb.* **zi'il**

*Verb.* **ziil**

*Verb.* **zuol**

loaf *adj.* **gbil**

loan *Noun.* **pe'emis**

lock *Verb.* **kpar**

*Noun.* **saafi**

locked[be] *Verb.* **kpar**

locust *Noun.* **na'azɔm**

lodge *Verb.* **gbenn**

lodging *Noun.* **gbeensir**

*adj.* **sigidir**

lodging, lair *Noun.* **gbensig**

lodness *Noun.* **gɔl**

long *adj.* **-lale**

*adj.* **-wa'am**

*adj.* **wok**

*adj.* **-wok**

long [be] *Verb.* **wa'a**

long teeth *n.pl.* **nyingaand**

long time, for a ~ *Adverb.* **tee**

look *Verb.* **gɔs**

look after *Verb.* **gɔs**

*Verb.* **gu'ul**

look at *Verb.* **gɔs**

*Verb.* **kpans**

*Verb.* **kpans**

look for *Verb.* **booe**

*Verb.* **bɔ**

look up *Verb.* **go'on**

*Verb.* **go'on**

*Verb.* **godig**

*Verb.* **gorig**

lying, untruthfulness

lookup *Verb.* **go'e**

loom 'beater' *Noun.* **kpa'ar**

loose [to be ~] *Verb.* **yuulim**

loosen *Verb.* **yu'as**

lord *Noun.* **zugsob**

lord it over *Verb.* **web**

lose hair *Verb.* **pie**

lost [to be ~] *Verb.* **bɔdig**

*Verb.* **yirid**

lotcasting *Noun.* **bugulim**

lot-casting **bugulum**

loudly **agol gola**

louse *Noun.* **ba'amadir**

*Noun.* **kpibir**

love *Verb.* **bɔ**

*Verb.* **noŋ**

*Noun.* **noŋilim**

loving[v.n.] *Noun.* **noŋir**

low (cattle do) *Verb.* **uuns**

lower *Verb.* **sie**

*Verb.* **sik**

lower back *Noun.* **sia**

lowliness *Noun.* **tadimis**

lowly person *Noun.* **tadim**

luck *Noun.* **zusun**

lumbar region *Noun.* **sia**

lust *Noun.* **po'aboodim**

*Noun.* **ya'amlɛog**

lustfulman *Noun.* **po'abood**

lying *Noun.* **dafaam**

*Noun.* **dama'am**

lying, untruthfulness

*Noun.* **ziri**

## M - m

mad [-dog] *adj.* **-zizalug**  
 mad[be] *Verb.* **geenm**  
 madman *Noun.* **geenj**  
 madness *Noun.* **geenmis**  
 maggot *n.pl.* **bugula**  
*Noun.* **muak**  
 magic *Noun.* **tiim**  
 magnification *v.n.* **galisug**  
 maid **po'asauk**  
 maize *Noun.* **kawen**  
 make *Verb.* **maal**  
*Verb.* **niŋ**  
 make a noise *Verb.* **vu**  
 make branches *Verb.* **tonn**  
 make fall *Verb.* **lus**  
 make rolls *Verb.* **gbilim**  
 make sb. drink *Verb.* **nulis**  
 make sb. see *Verb.* **su'as**  
 make tired *Verb.* **geens**  
 makeballs *Verb.* **pig**  
 makeroom *Verb.* **enrig**  
 male *adj.* **-daug**  
*adj.* **daug**  
*adj.* **-dibig**  
*adj.* **-raug**  
**-ribig**  
 male prostitute  
*Noun.* **dagoondir**  
 male.s *adj.* **-dap**  
 maleone **bundaug**  
 maleprostitutes **dap-yuob**  
 mallet *Noun.* **guluŋgu'ung**  
*Noun.* **gunlingun'ug**  
 man *Noun.* **dau**

man! *voc.* **dauu**  
 manage *Verb.* **tenb**  
 manhood *Noun.* **daalim**  
 mankind *Noun.* **ninsaal**  
 manliness *Noun.* **daalim**  
 manna *Noun.* **manna**  
 manure *Noun.* **bugulim**  
 many *Noun.* **babig**  
*adj.* **bedego**  
*qnt.* **pamm**  
*num.* **sanb**  
 many [be] *Verb.* **zu'os**  
 many[be] *Verb.* **dur**  
*Verb.* **zu'e**  
 mare *Noun.* **wednya'anj**  
 mark *Noun.* **isir**  
*Noun.* **zanbin**  
 mark a line *Verb.* **bon'ol**  
**buenn**  
 mark sth. to *Verb.* **zanbil**  
 marked line *Noun.* **boonrim**  
 market *Noun.* **da'a**  
 market dues *Noun.* **tigiti**  
 marriage *Noun.* **po'adiir**  
 marry [man does] *Verb.* **di**  
 marvel *Verb.* **lidig**  
 mascara *Noun.* **kiru**  
 mash *Verb.* **medig**  
*Verb.* **saam**  
 mason *Noun.* **tanmeed**  
 massacre *Verb.* **li'i**  
 master *Noun.* **zugraan**  
*Noun.* **zugsob**  
 mat *Noun.* **dəbir**  
*Noun.* **soŋ**

match, to *Verb.* **zemis**  
 matter *Noun.* **antu'a**  
*Noun.* **yəl**  
 mattress *Noun.* **bundigisig**  
 mature *Verb.* **bi'**  
 mature, be ready *Verb.* **gun'**  
 me *pn.I.s.* **m**  
*pn.I.s.obj.* **ma**  
*pn.I.s.emp.* **man**  
*pn.I.s.emp.* **mann**  
 meaning *Noun.* **gbin**  
*Noun.* **voonr**  
 measure *Verb.* **mak**  
*Noun.* **yobig**  
 measured place  
*Noun.* **zinzem**  
 measuringbowl *Noun.* **kuriba**  
 measuring-stick **damakir**  
 meat *Noun.* **ni'im**  
 mediator *Noun.* **nu'unwe'ed**  
 medicine *Noun.* **tiim**  
 medicine [type] **di'im**  
*Noun.* **tituom**  
 medicine pot *Noun.* **tiruk**  
 medicine-man  
*Noun.* **tiimdaan**  
 meet *Verb.* **kidig**  
*Verb.* **kidig**  
*Verb.* **si'al**  
*Verb.* **tu'os**  
*Verb.* **tu'us**  
 melt *Verb.* **nyelig**  
*Verb.* **nyorig**  
*Verb.* **nyorig**  
 member (of body) *Noun.* **lua**  
 memory *Noun.* **tienr**

mend *Verb.* **maal**  
 merchandise  
*n.pl.* **dakoolima**  
 merchant, to be  
*Verb.* **kpimis**  
 mercifulness  
*Noun.* **nimbaanzɔɔr**  
 mercifulperson  
*Noun.* **nimbaanzot**  
 mercy *Noun.* **nimbaanlig**  
 mess sth. up *Verb.* **ven'elim**  
 message *Noun.* **labaar**  
*Noun.* **toluŋ**  
 message sb. *Verb.* **tolim**  
 messenger *Noun.* **tumtum**  
 Messiah *Noun.* **Messia**  
 metal hammer *Noun.* **zan**  
 mid- *Noun.* **tisoog**  
 middle *Noun.* **suug**  
*loc.* **teŋsuk**  
 middle [get to~] *Verb.* **sodig**  
 middle-stick  
*Noun.* **za'antolug**  
 midwife *Noun.* **po'adu'as**  
 might be *ptc.* **kun**  
 mild *Adverb.* **lamm**  
 mile *Noun.* **mail**  
 milk *Noun.* **bin'isim**  
 milletstalk *Noun.* **kikan'ar**  
 millstone (lower) *Noun.* **nɛɛr**  
 millstone (upper)  
*Noun.* **nɛkanŋ**  
 minor *adj.* **-bugir**  
 mint *n.pl.* **nyulumnyu'us**  
 mirror *Noun.* **gotiŋ**  
 misbehaviour *Noun.* **ituŋ**  
 miscarry *Verb.* **venbis**  
 miserliness *Noun.* **nif**

miserly[be] *Verb.* **kpian'as**  
 miss *Verb.* **ensig**  
*Verb.* **nyesig**  
*Verb.* **yaae**  
 miss out *Verb.* **yaae**  
 missing [to be ~] *Verb.* **yulig**  
 mist *Noun.* **kpaandug**  
*Noun.* **ulug**  
*Noun.* **walim**  
 misty *Adverb.* **paann**  
 mix *Verb.* **bu**  
**gen'**  
 mixup *Verb.* **gendig**  
 mock *Verb.* **yaal**  
 moisten *Verb.* **ma'al**  
 Monday *Noun.* **Atini**  
 money *Noun.* **la'af**  
 money bag *Noun.* **yolug**  
 mongoose [Gambian]  
*Noun.* **tubig**  
 monitor *Noun.* **iiug**  
 monitor lizard [Nile~]  
*Noun.* **uug**  
 monitorlizard [Bosc's~]  
*Noun.* **iiug**  
 monitorlizard[Nile ~]  
*Noun.* **gbanzaug**  
*Noun.* **kazaug**  
 monogamy *Noun.* **po'ayiŋ**  
 month *Noun.* **nwadig**  
 moon *Noun.* **nwadig**  
 moonlight  
*Noun.* **nwadpeliga**  
 morning *Noun.* **asuba**  
 morning star *Noun.* **nwaddar**  
 morrow *Noun.* **bɛog**  
*Noun.* **bɛug**  
 morsel of t.z.  
*Noun.* **sa'anwedir**

mortar *Noun.* **toor**  
 mortar, pounding pot  
*Noun.* **tuudir**  
 most part *Noun.* **tita'am**  
 moth *Noun.* **yala**  
*Noun.* **yoor**  
 mother *Noun.* **ma**  
 mother's brother  
*Noun.* **ansib**  
 motherinlaw *Noun.* **diempo'a**  
 mother-in-law  
*Noun.* **dayaam**  
 mould (pots) *Verb.* **ya'ab**  
 mountain *Noun.* **zuor**  
 mourners *pl.* **kuyidim**  
 mouse[sp.] *Noun.* **kuug**  
 mouth *Noun.* **nɔŋgban**  
*Noun.* **nɔɔr**  
 mouthfoam  
*Noun.* **nintopuud**  
 mouth-organ  
*Noun.* **kasiŋkaanŋ**  
 move *Verb.* **enrig**  
*Verb.* **enris**  
 move sth *Verb.* **viig**  
 move [sth.] *Verb.* **vuug**  
 move along *Verb.* **kɛŋ**  
 move away *Verb.* **tɔɔm**  
*Verb.* **vurig**  
 move sth. *Verb.* **tolis**  
 move tent/hut *Verb.* **viig**  
 moved [to be ~] *Verb.* **vuug**  
 Mr.So and So *Noun.* **aza'al**  
 much *adj.* **bedego**  
*adj.* **-bedug**  
*qnt.* **pamm**  
 much [be] *Verb.* **zu'os**  
 much[be] *Verb.* **zu'e**

mud *Noun.* **bian'ar**  
 mud-ball *Noun.* **tampigir**  
 mudbrick *Noun.* **tandian'an**  
 mud-wasp *Noun.* **vulinvuunl**  
 multicolored *adj.* **-puponra**  
 multicoloured  
*adj.* **-puponrug**  
 multiply **wiak**  
 mumble **yumis**

murder *Noun.* **ninkuusim  
niŋkuur**  
*Noun.* **tuugla**  
 murderer *Noun.* **ninkuud**  
 muscle *Noun.* **giinl**  
 musical instrument [sp.]  
*n.pl.* **duudiŋ**  
 musicalinstrument  
*Noun.* **bunnwe'edir**  
 musician *Noun.* **googi**

mustard *Noun.* **so'od**  
 muzzle *Verb.* **li'a**  
 my *pn.I.s.* **m**  
*pn.I.s.emp.* **man**  
*pn.I.s.* **n**  
 myrrh *Noun.* **mir**  
 mystery *Noun.* **bunzilinziug**

## N - n

nail *n.* **-ian**  
*Verb.* **kpa'**  
*Noun.* **kpa**  
*Noun.* **kpa**  
 naked *adj.* **biel**  
*adj.* **sanwenr**  
 nakedness *Noun.* **sawenya**  
 name *Noun.* **yu'ur**  
 name [give a ~] *Verb.* **pud**  
 namesake *Noun.* **yu'ur**  
 nard *Noun.* **naad**  
 narrow *adj.* **-baanlig**  
*adj.* **baanlig**  
*adj.* **-siank**  
 narrow, to be ~ *Verb.* **yubil**  
 navel *Noun.* **nyu'ur**  
 near relative *Noun.* **kpin**  
 near[be] *Verb.* **kpi'e**  
*Verb.* **li'el**  
 nearby *Adverb.* **yamma**  
 nearly [to be ~ â€¦] *Verb.* **yue**  
 nearlyvdo *Verb.* **yoe**  
 necessary [be] *Verb.* **su'um**  
 necessary [it is] *ptc.* **asεε**  
 necessary[be] *Verb.* **nar**

*Verb.* **pak**  
 necessity *Noun.* **tilas**  
*Noun.* **yεlpakir**  
 neck *Noun.* **niŋgoonr**  
 necklace *Noun.* **niŋgonkorig**  
 needle *Noun.* **kparipiim**  
 neigh *Verb.* **si'im**  
*Verb.* **sin'im**  
 neighbour *Noun.* **kpi'a**  
 neighbourliness  
*Noun.* **tiraanlim**  
 nephew *Noun.* **ansiq**  
 nest *Noun.* **buug**  
*Noun.* **teog**  
 nest things *Verb.* **sia'al**  
 nest, build a ~ *Verb.* **te**  
 nest, burrow (of snake)  
*Noun.* **buug**  
 net *Noun.* **sau**  
 never, have never â€¦  
*Verb.* **zi'**  
 new *adj.* **paal**  
*adj.* **-paal**  
**-paalig**  
*adj.* **paalig**  
 new wife *Noun.* **po'asaan**

newly *Adverb.* **paalim**  
 news *Noun.* **labaar**  
 next [do~] *Verb.* **to'oŋ**  
 next [to be ~] *Verb.* **tia'al**  
 nextborn *Noun.* **nye'er**  
 nibble *Verb.* **mu'a**  
*Verb.* **ny'iig**  
 nice *adj.* **-venliŋ**  
 nicely *Adverb.* **venliŋa**  
 night *Noun.* **yu'uŋ**  
 nine *num.* **awai**  
*num.* **-wai**  
 ninety *num.* **piswai**  
 no *excl.* **ayei**  
 no one at all *indef.* **so'oso'**  
*indef.* **so'oso'**  
 nobility *Noun.* **burikinim**  
 noble person *Noun.* **burikin**  
 nod *Verb.* **gomis**  
 noise *Noun.* **vuud**  
 noise [to make] *Verb.* **vuud**  
 nom de guerre  
*Noun.* **zabyu'ur**  
 noone *indef.* **so'**  
*indef.* **-so'**

nose *Noun.* **nyonya**not *ptc.neg.* **pu**notatall *excl.* **kotaa**notbe *Verb.* **ka'**  
*Verb.* **ka'asige**nothave *Verb.* **ka'**nothing *Adverb.* **neem***n.indef.* **si'el***Adverb.* **zaalim**now *Adverb.* **nannanna**now again *Adverb.* **yu'us**number *Noun.* **kal**numerous *adj.* **-babig**nurse *Noun.* **biyuol**

nursemaid [act as ~]

*Verb.* **yuol**nursing mother *Noun.* **bima**

nymphomania

*Noun.* **dabboosim**

## O - o

O.K. *disc.* **to**o'clock *Noun.* **karef**oath *Noun.* **ᵏᵏᵏᵏ**  
*Noun.* **pan'alim**  
*Noun.* **pan'aluj**  
*Noun.* **ᵏᵏᵏ**obey *Verb.* **siak**observe **kpan'as**observe [festival]  
*Verb.* **kpan**obstinacy? *Noun.* **kpaana**of them *px.* **ba-**offence *Noun.* **zeuj**offend *Verb.* **ᵏᵏᵏᵏ**offer *Verb.* **kaanb**  
*Verb.* **nyoosim**offer and retract *Verb.* **nyelis**offer, make first offer  
*Verb.* **ve'eg**officers **-kpeenmnam**official *Noun.* **nijkpiluj**oh dear! *excl.* **woo**oh no! *excl.* **waae**oh please! *excl.* **fa'**oh! *excl.* **o**oil *Noun.* **kpaam**oil palm *Noun.* **akube**

ointment

*Noun.* **Kpasoondim**okra *Noun.* **ma'an**old *adj.* **kudir**  
*adj.* **kudug**  
*adj.* **-kudug**  
*adj.* **-nya'an**old [be] *Verb.* **kudig**oldage *Noun.* **kudigir**olden *adj.* **pokudug**oldentimes *Adverb.* **kudum**on *Noun.* **zug**on back *Adverb.* **azampe'el**once *num.* **arakon'**  
*Adverb.* **vuguri**  
*Adverb.* **yimmo**one *num.* **arakon'**  
*num.* **ayinni**  
*num.* **yinni**one who knows *Noun.* **banjid**onearmed *Noun.* **nu'uyeuŋ**oneeyed *Noun.* **nifyeuŋ**onelegged *Noun.* **nobyeuŋ**onion *Noun.* **gabu**only *ptc.* **kudim**  
*ptc.* **kudum**  
*Adverb.* **ma'aa**  
*Adverb.* **ma'ane**  
*adj.* **yimir***adj.* **-yimir***Adverb.* **zaŋ**onyx *Noun.* **onik**ooze *Verb.* **bul**  
*Verb.* **siligi**open *Verb.* **lak**  
*Verb.* **yo'os**open [in the] *Noun.* **paalo**open [mouth] *Verb.* **ya'e**open, to ~ *Verb.* **ᵏᵏᵏᵏ**opening *Noun.* **mugulim**openly *Verb.* **neel**opportunity *Noun.* **ya'a**oppose *Verb.* **kpan'al**opposite[be] *Verb.* **kpa'**oppress *Verb.* **web**or *conj.* **bee**  
*cj.* **koo**ordeal *Noun.* **posiuŋ**order, in ~ to *qot.* **ye**ordinary *adj.* **zaal**oribi *Noun.* **walig**orphan *Noun.* **kpiibig**our *pn.I.p.* **ti**  
*pn.* **tinam**outercourtyard *Noun.* **saman**outside *Adverb.* **kpukpen**  
*Noun.* **nya'an**

*loc.* **yiin**  
*loc.* **yiŋ**  
 outskirts *Noun.* **kpeŋ**  
**tenkpeŋ**  
 overcome *Verb.* **zeeg**  
 overflow *Verb.* **badig**  
*Verb.* **yaam**  
 overflowing *Verb.* **yeen**  
 overgrow *Verb.* **gubul**  
 overhanging cliff *id.* **gbeuu**

overlay *Verb.* **bulig**  
 overripe *Verb.* **bedig**  
 overripen *Verb.* **kandig**  
 overturn *Verb.* **lebig**  
 owl *Noun.* **viiung**  
 own *Verb.* **su'e**  
*Noun.* **tu'er**  
 own child *Noun.* **bidu'adug**  
 own self *Noun.* **memmen**

ownchild *Noun.* **bidu'adig**  
 owner *Noun.* **daan**  
*Noun.* **so'od**  
*Noun.* **sob**  
 ownerless animal  
*Noun.* **boom**  
 ownthing *Noun.* **din**  
 ox *Noun.* **lolug**

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P – p

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paddle (a boat) *Verb.* **ga**  
 pagan priest  
*Noun.* **ba'amaan**  
 pagan priesthood  
*Noun.* **ba'amaalug**  
 pain sb. [Gh.] *Verb.* **zab**  
 pain, cause ~ *Verb.* **senbig**  
 paint *Verb.* **pent**  
*Noun.* **penti**  
 paint (traditional)  
*Noun.* **gooru**  
 palace *Noun.* **na'ayir**  
 palaver *Noun.* **antu'a**  
 pale *adj.* **-pipelug**  
*adj.* **pipelug**  
 pallet *Noun.* **dɛbir**  
 palm- **kpukpar**  
 palm *Noun.* **labisim**  
 palm of hand *Noun.* **labisim**  
 palm.branches  
**kpukpargbana**  
 palmofhand *Noun.* **nu'utiten**  
 palmtree *Noun.* **kpukparig**  
 palmtrees *n.pl.* **kpukpara**  
 pannier *Noun.* **waka**

pant, to *Verb.* **yu'os**  
 pants *Noun.* **kpalaŋ**  
*Noun.* **peto**  
 parable *Noun.* **siilin**  
 parallel [to put/be~]  
*Verb.* **ya'ad**  
 parallel, to be ~ *Verb.* **bu'al**  
 paralysed [to be ~]  
*Verb.* **pɔn'ɔlim**  
 paralysedarm  
*Noun.* **nu'ukpiilin**  
 paralytic *Noun.* **pon'or**  
 parched *id.* **bar**  
 parents in law *Noun.* **diem**  
 part *Verb.* **bok**  
*Noun.* **pudugir**  
 part sth. *Verb.* **wie**  
 particoloured  
*adj.* **-puponrug**  
 partition *Verb.* **buak**  
 partridge *Noun.* **kondiŋ**  
 pass *Verb.* **gaad**  
*Verb.* **gaas**  
*Verb.* **tuug**  
 pass sth. on *Verb.* **tolis**

pass test *Verb.* **mɔdig**  
 pass the night *Verb.* **gbeens**  
 pass through *Verb.* **lo'omis**  
 pass through interstices  
*Verb.* **wiee**  
 passer *Noun.* **gat**  
 passon *Verb.* **gaas**  
 pat *Noun.* **pel**  
 pat of t.z. *Noun.* **sa'apel**  
 patas monkey *Noun.* **nwaan**  
 patch *Verb.* **lig**  
 patchy *adj.* **lasalasa**  
 path *Noun.* **suor**  
 patience *Noun.* **sumotir**  
 patience with another  
*Noun.* **suguru**  
 patient [to be ~] *Verb.* **mɔdig**  
 patriarch  
*Noun.* **yaanyalinyak**  
 pauper **tadiŋ**  
 pay [n.] *Noun.* **yɔɔɔ**  
 pay brideprice *Verb.* **sonn**  
 pay, pay for *Verb.* **yo**  
 peace *Noun.* **nimma'asim**  
*Noun.* **sumalisim**

*Noun.* **sumbugusum**  
*Noun.* **yolisim**  
 pearl *Noun.* **peel**  
 peel *Verb.* **fulug**  
*Verb.* **pigis**  
 peer *Noun.* **tiraan**  
 peg *Verb.* **ba'**  
*Noun.* **ba'a**  
*Noun.* **ba'al**  
*Noun.* **kpa**  
 penis *Noun.* **yu'ur**  
 penis-sheath *Noun.* **benig**  
 penniless *id.* **tapiif**  
 penny *Noun.* **kobir**  
 people *Noun.* **dim**  
 pepper *Noun.* **nanzu'ug**  
 perch [bird] *Verb.* **zuon**  
 perch, to *Verb.* **ya'an**  
 perfumedoil  
*Noun.* **Kpasoondim**  
 perfumes *n.pl.* **bunnyubis**  
 perhaps *disc.* **daasi'ere**  
*disc.* **pa'ati**  
 period of days  
*Noun.* **dabisim**  
 perish *Noun.* **buolim**  
 persevere *Verb.* **mɔdig**  
 perseverance  
*Noun.* **sumɔdigir**  
 persist *Verb.* **nyidig**  
 person *Noun.* **nid**  
*n.* **ninvo-**  
 personal offence *Noun.* **siaa**  
 personal spirit *Noun.* **siig**  
 pestle *Noun.* **tuolbiig**  
 pick *Verb.* **gis**  
*Verb.* **la'**  
*Verb.* **pi'es**

pick up *Verb.* **pi'ig**  
 pick up/out *Verb.* **pi'es**  
 picture *Noun.* **foto**  
 piece *Noun.* **zorig**  
 piece of gold *Noun.* **salim**  
 pieces *id.* **bug**  
 pieces, in little ~ *id.* **benem**  
 piedcrow *Noun.* **gaung**  
 pierce *Verb.* **kuns**  
*Verb.* **vodig**  
 pierced *Verb.* **tug**  
 pig *Noun.* **kukur**  
 pigment *Noun.* **gooru**  
 pile something on top of  
 something  
*Verb.* **diinl**  
 pile sth. up *Verb.* **kogus**  
 pilfer *Verb.* **mak**  
 pillar *Noun.* **bua**  
*Noun.* **za'antolug**  
 pillow *Noun.* **zugkogor**  
 pit ? *Noun.* **garuŋ**  
 pitch a tent *Verb.* **ti'il**  
 pito *Noun.* **daam**  
 pito liquor *Noun.* **kua'arin**  
 pitopot *Noun.* **dayoor**  
 pivot *Verb.* **fonrig**  
 pivot (like mini-bus door)  
*Verb.* **fonrig**  
 pl. *sx.* **-nam**  
 place *Noun.* **zi'a**  
*Noun.* **zin'ig**  
 plainly, to speak *Verb.* **ansig**  
 plait *Verb.* **pa'am**  
*Verb.* **pa'an**  
 plant *Noun.* **bumbutir**  
*Verb.* **seel**  
 plant, to *Verb.* **se**

plaster *Noun.* **bombon**  
*Verb.* **taae**  
*Noun.* **titaad**  
 plasterto *Verb.* **bulig**  
 play *Verb.* **di'em**  
 plead a case *Verb.* **tu'a**  
 pleasant [be] *Verb.* **malis**  
 pleasantness  
*Noun.* **niŋma'asim**  
 please *Verb.* **malis**  
*excl.* **naa**  
 pleasure *Noun.* **malisim**  
 plentifully *Adverb.* **bɛdir**  
 plenty *adj.* **bɛdir**  
 plot *Verb.* **zig**  
 plough *Verb.* **kua**  
*Noun.* **kuunr**  
 plough ox *Noun.* **na'akuod**  
 pluck *Verb.* **piins**  
*Verb.* **pon'**  
*Verb.* **pon'e**  
 pluck (leaves) *Verb.* **ans**  
 plug, to *Verb.* **bie'**  
 pocket **gefa**  
 pocks *n.pl.* **sanjpana**  
 point at *Noun.* **ties**  
 poise to throw *Verb.* **nak**  
 poison *Noun.* **tituom**  
*Noun.* **ɬɔŋ**  
*Noun.* **yabug**  
*Noun.* **zeensim**  
 policeman *Noun.* **poluŋ**  
 polish *Verb.* **sas**  
 poll-tax *Noun.* **lampo**  
 poor *Noun.* **tadim**  
*id.* **tapiif**  
 poor person *Noun.* **noŋdaan**  
 porcupine *Noun.* **seem**

porridge bowl

porridge bowl *Noun.* **sa'ala**  
 porridge, thin *Noun.* **sa'aliga**  
 porter *Noun.* **zeed**  
 portico *Noun.* **za'amben**  
 possession *Noun.* **din**  
*Noun.* **mɔrem**  
 possession, to take ~  
*Verb.* **su'ug**  
 possession(s) *Noun.* **mɔrisim**  
 postpone *Verb.* **tugis**  
*Verb.* **viig**  
 pot *Noun.* **duk**  
 pot (for soup) *Noun.* **zeruk**  
 pot, clay ~ *Noun.* **tanduk**  
 pothole *Noun.* **bɔk**  
 potholes *n.pl.* **bombu'a**  
 potstand *Noun.* **kadiŋ**  
 potter *Noun.* **ya'ab**  
 pounce **bir**  
 pound *Verb.* **tua**  
 pounding pot *Noun.* **tuudir**  
 poundingpot *Noun.* **toor**  
 pour *Verb.* **bu'e**  
*Verb.* **kpa'e**  
*Verb.* **lie**  
 pour sth. on sb. *Verb.* **yeel**  
 pourintomany *Verb.* **bu'os**  
 poverty *Noun.* **fara**  
*Noun.* **noŋ**  
*Noun.* **tadimis**  
*Noun.* **taduŋ**  
 powder on *Verb.* **bug**  
 power *Noun.* **nu'ug**  
*Noun.* **yiko**  
 pox *n.pl.* **sanjkipana**  
 praise *Verb.* **na'as**  
*Verb.* **zun'e**  
 praise-name *Noun.* **poɔɔ**

praise-sing *Verb.* **baam**  
*Verb.* **senlim**  
 prayer *Noun.* **winsosug**  
 preacher *Noun.* **moona**  
*Noun.* **moonmoona**  
 precede *Verb.* **dəŋ**  
 pregnancy *Noun.* **puug**  
 pregnant[be] *Verb.* **bi'ig**  
 prepare *Verb.* **maal**  
*Verb.* **ti'eb**  
 prepared *adj.* **-sia'asiŋ**  
 preparemedicinal roots  
*Verb.* **pon'ol**  
 press *Verb.* **mugus**  
*Verb.* **muk**  
 press down *Verb.* **diinl**  
 press on sth. *Verb.* **tik**  
 pressurise *Verb.* **muk**  
*Verb.* **peri**  
 pressurize *Verb.* **giŋ**  
 pretty *adj.* **-veniŋ**  
 pride *Noun.* **karigimbaan**  
*Noun.* **karigimbaan**  
*Noun.* **nyeesim**  
*Noun.* **tita'alim**  
 priest *Noun.* **maalmaan**  
 prince *Noun.* **na'abiig**  
 prison *Noun.* **sarega**  
 privacy *Noun.* **kpukepŋ**  
 problem *Noun.* **de'eŋ**  
 process, make a procession  
*Verb.* **tuunl**  
 proclaim *Verb.* **kumis**  
*Verb.* **moɔɔ**  
 produce first offspring  
*Verb.* **keebig**  
 profit *Noun.* **nyoɔɔ**  
 promise *Noun.* **nozi'el**

pursue

*Noun.* **noɔɔ**  
*Noun.* **nozi'elug**  
*Verb.* **zi'el**  
 property *Noun.* **paalo**  
 prophecy *Noun.* **nodi'esug**  
 prophet *Noun.* **nodi'es**  
*Noun.* **nodi'esid**  
 prostitute *Noun.* **po'agɔɔndir**  
 prostituting, adulterizing  
**yuod**  
 prostitution  
*Noun.* **po'agoondim**  
 prostrate *Adverb.* **avanba**  
*Verb.* **vabin**  
 protect self *Verb.* **ti'e**  
 protection *adj.* **ti'edugu**  
 proud one *Noun.* **tita'alim**  
 Prov. 161 *Noun.* **nwaan**  
 proverb *Noun.* **siilim**  
 proverb [use a ~] *Verb.* **siilim**  
 provoke *Verb.* **tugul**  
 provoke a fight *Verb.* **ko'**  
 PS3 *ptc.* **da**  
 psalm *Noun.* **yuum**  
 puff! *id.* **faann**  
 pull *Verb.* **darig**  
*Verb.* **teeg**  
 pull [pl.] *Verb.* **tek**  
 pull up *Verb.* **vens**  
 punish **saans**  
 punishment **tubtɛgir**  
 pure *Adverb.* **nyainn**  
 purely *Adverb.* **kasi**  
 purify *Verb.* **yugus**  
 purity *Noun.* **buod**  
 purse *Noun.* **potmaan**  
 pursue *Verb.* **ben'**  
*Verb.* **benn**



pus *Noun.* **met**

push *Verb.* **da'e**  
*Verb.* **din'**  
*Verb.* **gbe'enj**  
**tebig**  
*Verb.* **tebug**  
*Verb.* **tus**

push against *Verb.* **mik**

push aside *Verb.* **bian'al**

push down *Verb.* **din'is**

put *Verb.* **niŋ**

put under arm *Verb.* **kpiak**

put [hand] in *Verb.* **tum**

put down *Verb.* **digil**

put in **kpen'əs**

put in order **den'emis**

put on *Verb.* **pa'al**  
*Verb.* **pid**

put on (clothes) *Verb.* **ye'**

put on the neck **kol**

put on top *Verb.* **zuol**

put out sb.'s eyes *Verb.* **kpig**

put outer cover *Verb.* **tak**

put sth. into sth. deep **si'al**

put under arm *Verb.* **kpiak**

put.up *Verb.* **ti'ig**

putdown *Verb.* **dig**

putonheadtie **bobigi**

putonnecklace *Verb.* **kor**

## Q - q

qualified, competent  
 person **wisiŋa**

quarrel *Verb.* **nwa'as**

quartermaster *Noun.* **la'agur**

queen *Noun.* **po'ana'ab**

quench *Verb.* **bug**

question *Noun.* **bu'osug**

queue *Noun.* **fooli**

quick *adj.* **-vugur**

quickly *Adverb.* **כַּז**  
*Adverb.* **כַּזכַּז**  
*ideoph.* **wiem**

quiet be *Verb.* **fon'**

quiet[ly] *Adverb.* **baanlim**

quietly *Adverb.* **foonn**  
*id.* **ki'**

quiver *Noun.* **lok**  
*Verb.* **mi'im**

quiver, to *Verb.* **yoomsi**

quiveringly *id.* **gba'e gba'a**

## R - r

rabbit *Noun.* **su'oŋ**

race [n.] *Noun.* **צַוּג**

rafter [n.] *Noun.* **yu'adir**

rafter, to *Verb.* **yu'a**

rag *adj.* **-keeung**  
*adj.* **-kendig**  
*Noun.* **kparikeeung**  
*adj.* **-kurig**

rain *Noun.* **saa**

rain[to] *Verb.* **ni**

rainbow *Noun.* **dindeog**

rains, early *Noun.* **sigir**

rainy season *Noun.* **seeung**

raise *Verb.* **du'os**

*Verb.* **uk**

*Verb.* **zak**

*Verb.* **ziank**

raise [face] *Verb.* **godig**

randomly *id.* **kuda**  
*Adverb.* **yaan**

rape *Verb.* **bibig**

rapist *Noun.* **po'asa'amid**

rash *n.pl.* **saŋkpana**

rat[giant-~] *Noun.* **dayug**

rattle *Noun.* **siya'ar**

rattling *id.* **nwia**

ravine *Noun.* **בֹּחַנ'כַּפּלִּיג**

raw *adj.* **kansir**

rays *Noun.* **soonrim**

razor *Noun.* **barig**

razor-blade *Noun.* **bileet**

reach *Verb.* **paae**

reach out *Verb.* **tiel**

reach up *Verb.* **ba'aŋ**

reach up to *Verb.* **ba'al**

read *Verb.* **karim**

readiness *Noun.* **siri**

ready[be] *Verb.* **bi'ig**

ready[to be ~] *Verb.* **tu'uŋ**

real *adj.* **-meŋa**  
**-meŋir**

realise *Verb.* **voog**

rebuke  
 rebuke *Verb.* **sa'al**  
*Verb.* **tans**  
 receive *Verb.* **di'e**  
*Verb.* **paam**  
 receive[many] *Verb.* **di'es**  
 reception *Noun.* **saauŋ**  
 recite dirge *Verb.* **sias**  
 reckless(ness) **haya**  
 reclining *adj.* **-deliŋ**  
 reconcile *Verb.* **naal**  
 reconciler *Noun.* **zabpansid**  
 reconciliation *Noun.* **nɔnaar**  
 recurrent death *Noun.* **tuk**  
 red *adj.* **zen'em**  
*adj.* **-zen'ug**  
*adj.* **zen'ug**  
*adj.* **-zin'a**  
 red [be] *Verb.* **mu'e**  
*Verb.* **mun'e**  
 red beans *Noun.* **saazi**  
 red cloth seller  
*Noun.* **fuzendakuos**  
 red-brown *adj.* **wiiug**  
 reddened *Verb.* **mu'osi**  
 reddish *Adverb.* **wiya**  
 reduction *Noun.* **bu'osug**  
 reflect *Verb.* **tu'al**  
 refugee *Noun.* **tenjba'om**  
*Noun.* **zoom**  
 refuse *Verb.* **moŋ**  
 refuse, to *Verb.* **zan'as**  
 regulation *Noun.* **dɔlisir**  
 reincarnation *Noun.* **bilebug**  
 reiterate *Verb.* **tendig**  
 relationship *Noun.* **kpinnim**  
 relative *Noun.* **du'ad**  
*Noun.* **ta'ata**  
 release *Verb.* **idig**

reliable *Adverb.* **viki**  
 rely on *Verb.* **tie**  
 remain *Noun.* **kpɛlim**  
 remainder *Noun.* **weug**  
*Noun.* **yaam**  
 remember *Verb.* **teens**  
*Verb.* **tenr**  
*Verb.* **tienn**  
 remind *Verb.* **teens**  
*Verb.* **tenr**  
*Verb.* **tienn**  
*Verb.* **tiens**  
 remnant *Noun.* **bena**  
 remote **tengbin**  
 remove *Verb.* **vik**  
 remove a garment  
*Verb.* **yees**  
 remove flesh *Verb.* **walig**  
 rendezvous *Verb.* **kidig**  
 renown *Noun.* **yu'ur**  
 repay *Verb.* **pidis**  
*Verb.* **yi'e**  
 repeat *Verb.* **pendig**  
*Verb.* **tuunsi**  
 repeated *Adverb.* **tol**  
 repent *Verb.* **tiak**  
 repentance *Noun.* **tiaker**  
 replace *Verb.* **ledig**  
 reply *Verb.* **gan'rig**  
 report *Verb.* **potim**  
 request *Verb.* **sɔs**  
 resembl *Verb.* **wen**  
 resemblance *Noun.* **mamsug**  
 resemble *Verb.* **nwaas**  
 resentment *Noun.* **endug**  
 reside *Verb.* **zin'i**  
 residues, farm-~ *pl.* **vaala**  
 resist *Verb.* **nweeg**

ride[caus.]  
 resolve (problem) *Verb.* **kuus**  
 respect *Noun.* **ge'eug**  
*Noun.* **na'asi**  
*Noun.* **saunŋ**  
 respect [n.] *Noun.* **zuobug**  
 respect sb. *Verb.* **na'as**  
 respond *Verb.* **gandig**  
 response *disc.* **naa**  
 rest *Verb.* **vu'us**  
 rest one's weight on sth.  
*Verb.* **delim**  
 resthead *Verb.* **kok**  
*Verb.* **kuk**  
 restrain **gu'e**  
 restraint *Noun.* **gu'ur**  
 resurrect *Verb.* **vu'ug**  
 resurrection  
*Noun.* **kumvu'ugir**  
 retain falsely *Verb.* **kpiank**  
 retarded [be] *Verb.* **tondig**  
 return *Verb.* **lɛb**  
 return [tr.] *Verb.* **lɛbis**  
 reveal *Verb.* **neel**  
*Noun.* **neesi**  
*Verb.* **nie**  
*Verb.* **viig**  
 revelation *Noun.* **nɛsim**  
 revive a fire *Verb.* **usug**  
 revolting *Noun.* **sisin**  
 revolve *Verb.* **kuris**  
 reward *Noun.* **nyɔɔd**  
 rib *Noun.* **sapirig**  
 rice *Noun.* **mui**  
 riddle  
*Noun.* **bugulim-bug**  
**ulim**  
 ride *Verb.* **ban'**  
 ride[caus.] *Verb.* **ban'al**

ridicule *Verb.* **sabis**right *Noun.* **din**right hand **deeg**

righteous person

*Noun.* **pupiel**righteousness *Noun.* **pupiel***Noun.* **pupielim**righthand *Noun.* **datiuŋ**rigid *adj.* **gamir**ring *Noun.* **gbigilig**ring, bracelet *Noun.* **ban**rinse *Verb.* **suk***Verb.* **suug**riot *Noun.* **tukpeedug**ripe *adj.* **wiug**ripe[be] *Verb.* **bi'ig**rise *Verb.* **due***Verb.* **uk***Verb.* **yak***Verb.* **ziank**risk *Verb.* **pesig**rival *Noun.* **nintaa**rivalry *Noun.* **data'ad**river *Noun.* **koldaug****kolug***Noun.* **mo'ar**river[big] *Noun.* **kodaug**road-block *Noun.* **gu'u**roam *Verb.* **guann**roaming *Noun.* **goondim**roar *Verb.* **le'***Verb.* **nwa'am***Verb.* **su'ug****surug**roast *Verb.* **sen'**roasted *adj.* **-sen'edir**rob *Verb.* **faaenn**robber *Noun.* **faanda**robbery *Noun.* **faaung***Noun.* **filuŋ**robes *n.pl.* **kparib**rock *Noun.* **tampiing**rock hyrax *Noun.* **zobuu**roiling *Verb.* **tuulim**roll *Verb.* **bilig**roll up *Verb.* **kpilim****vilis**roll[self] *Verb.* **bilim**rollabout *Verb.* **bilim**roof sth. *Verb.* **pil**room *Noun.* **dooŋ**rooster [Am.] *Noun.* **noraug**root *Noun.* **nya'ar**rope *Noun.* **nwiig**rosella *Noun.* **bidug**rot *Verb.* **bedig**rotating *adj.* **-piliŋ**rotten [be] *Verb.* **pun'e**rotteness *Noun.* **ponruŋ***Noun.* **ponruŋ**rotting *Verb.* **pun'ur**rough *adj.* **-bugir**round *adj.* **gbil***adj.* **-gbilig**row, line *Noun.* **kuurig**royal territory *Noun.* **na'aten**royalty *Noun.* **na'am**rub *Verb.* **ur**rub bare *Verb.* **fudig**rub off *Verb.* **uris**

rub off millet grains

*Verb.* **nwe'eŋ**rubbish *Noun.* **sauk**rubbish heap *Noun.* **tampoor**rubble *Noun.* **tandia'an**ruin *Noun.* **dabooŋ***Noun.* **damzuunr***Noun.* **sa'uŋ**ruin? *Noun.* **kpienr**rule *Verb.* **su'e**ruler *Noun.* **so'od**rulers *Noun.* **su'uda**run *Verb.* **zo**run [n.] *Noun.* **zooŋ***Noun.* **zua**run alongside *Verb.* **den'**

run diarrhea [Gh.]

*Verb.* **saenn**run down *Verb.* **sonn**runner *pl.* **zotzot**running *adj.* **zotim**rush *Noun.* **gbir***Verb.* **su'ug****surug**rush at *Verb.* **foonn**rushes *n.pl.* **dendegens**rust *Noun.* **tenjizen'em***Noun.* **tenze'em**

## S - s

s/he *pn.3.s.emp.* **oŋa**s/hewho *pn.3.s.rel.* **on**sack *Noun.* **boto**

sacrifice *Verb.* **kaanb**  
*Verb.* **maal**  
*Noun.* **maan**

sacrificer *Noun.* **maana**

saddle *Noun.* **ga'ar**

sadness *Noun.* **sutoog**

safety *Noun.* **faanr**

saliva *Noun.* **nintoond**

salt *Noun.* **yaarum**

salvation *Noun.* **faangir**

same *Adverb.* **naŋ**

sand *Noun.* **tan**  
*Noun.* **titanbi'isug**

sandal *Noun.* **ta'adir**

sap *Noun.* **su'um**

sapphire *Noun.* **safir**

satiated[to be] *Verb.* **tig**

satisfied [to be] *Verb.* **tig**

Saturday *Noun.* **Asidib**

saucepan *Noun.* **zeruk**

save *Verb.* **faaenn**

saviour *Noun.* **faangid**

savour [to] *Verb.* **ta'am**

saw up *Verb.* **son'**

say *Verb.* **yeɿ**

say farewell *Verb.* **kɛɛs**

saythat *qot.* **ye**

scale of fish *Noun.* **pauk**

scar *Noun.* **isir**

scarce *Verb.* **kar**

scarify *Verb.* **kis**

scatter *Verb.* **budig**  
*Verb.* **misig**  
*Verb.* **waal**  
*Verb.* **widig**  
*Verb.* **yugus**

scatter(earth) *Verb.* **fen'**

scattery *id.* **sainn**

sceptre *Noun.* **duor**

scoffers, jokers  
*n.pl.* **ninla'adib**

scoop *Verb.* **baae**  
*Verb.* **kadig**  
*Verb.* **kadig**

scoopout *Verb.* **lik**

scorch *Verb.* **kanb**

scorpion *Noun.* **naŋ**

scowl *Verb.* **mi'e**  
*Verb.* **mi'e**

scrape *Verb.* **baae**  
*Verb.* **koons**

scrape, to ~ sth. *Verb.* **urig**

scrapeoff *Verb.* **gbe'e**

scratch *Verb.* **enbis**

scratch [like fowl]  
*Verb.* **pend**

scum **den'em**

sea *Noun.* **ateuk**  
**kɔlug**  
*Noun.* **mo'ar**

seal (of document)  
*Noun.* **yoosig**

seal, mark [n.] *Noun.* **zanbin**

seal, to *Verb.* **zanbil**

search *Verb.* **ie**

seat *Noun.* **kok**  
*Noun.* **zin'isir**

seat sb. *Verb.* **zin'il**

secretly *Adverb.* **su'adimnee**

secure *Verb.* **taas**

see *Verb.* **nyɛ**

seed *Noun.* **bielim**  
*Noun.* **biil**  
*Noun.* **bunbuudir**

seek *Verb.* **babis**

*Verb.* **ie**

seeking **iedne**

seep *Verb.* **mi**

select *Verb.* **gandig**

self *Noun.* **mɛŋ**

selfsame *adj.* **menjim**

self-sown *adj.pl.* **-yeed**

sell *Verb.* **kuos**

semen *Noun.* **daalim**  
*Noun.* **daalim**

send *Verb.* **tum**

send away *Verb.* **bak**

send back *Verb.* **lɛbis**

sendinfront *Verb.* **galis**

senior *adj.* **kpeŋ**

senior father  
*Noun.* **saamkpeenm**

seniority *Noun.* **kpi'eun**

seniorsib *Noun.* **bier**

seniorwife *Noun.* **pokpenm**

sense *Noun.* **ya'am**

senselessness *Noun.* **zɔlim**

separate *Verb.* **buak**  
*Verb.* **gaans**  
*Verb.* **pansig**  
*Verb.* **vurig**  
*Verb.* **welig**

separate (from spouse)  
*Verb.* **yi**

separate groups [in~]  
*id.* **sonduŋ**

separate, apart *id.* **gun**

separate, to *Verb.* **bak**

serious [be] *Verb.* **mun'e**  
*Verb.* **mun'e**

seriously *Adverb.* **koosir**

seriousness *Noun.* **nimmua**

servant *Noun.* **samkpan'as**

*Noun.* **tumtum**  
*Noun.* **tumtumna**  
 serve *Verb.* **kuob**  
 serve out [t.z.] *Verb.* **koons**  
 serve soup, to ~  
*Verb.* **bensig**  
 serve, decant [drinks]  
*Verb.* **kuob**  
 servitude  
*Noun.* **samkpan'asi**  
**m**  
 set against each other  
*Verb.* **tugul**  
 set aside *Verb.* **gbin'**  
 set fire [to many] *Verb.* **lamis**  
 set fire to *Verb.* **la'aŋ**  
 set out *Verb.* **naam**  
 settle *Verb.* **ku**  
*Verb.* **kuus**  
*Verb.* **tisig**  
 settle (matter) *Verb.* **kuus**  
 settle accounts *Verb.* **gəlig**  
 settle matter *Verb.* **ku**  
 settle on *Verb.* **zoon**  
 seven *num.* **ayopoi**  
*num.* **bayopoi**  
*num.* **poi**  
*num.* **yopoi**  
 seven of them  
*pn.num.* **babayopoi**  
 seven times **buyopoi**  
 seventy *num.* **pisyopoi**  
 sever *Verb.* **kensig**  
 sew *Verb.* **senn**  
 sewn [be] *Verb.* **senn**  
 sexiness *Noun.* **nyamis**  
 sexton *Noun.* **bayaa**  
 shade *Noun.* **ma'asim**  
*Noun.* **siig**

shade-porch *Noun.* **sok**  
 shadow *Noun.* **siig**  
 shake *Verb.* **dam**  
*Verb.* **kir**  
*Verb.* **mi'im**  
**mi'iŋ**  
*Verb.* **misig**  
*Verb.* **zi'asi**  
 shaking **damad**  
*Noun.* **kikirug**  
 shaking noise *id.* **zikazika**  
 shame *Noun.* **nyan**  
 shameful *adj.* **zuziig**  
 shard *Noun.* **sawia**  
 share *Verb.* **po**  
*Noun.* **puur**  
 share [n.] *Noun.* **tondir**  
*Noun.* **tonsir**  
 share out *Verb.* **pudug**  
*Verb.* **tɔd**  
 sharp *adj.* **-dituŋ**  
 sharpen *Verb.* **pelis**  
*Verb.* **saas**  
 sharp-pointed *Verb.* **polim**  
 shave *Verb.* **zuŋ**  
 shave head *Verb.* **pun**  
 shaving *Noun.* **zuŋur**  
 she *pn.3.s.* **o**  
 sheaf *Noun.* **bɔbir**  
*Noun.* **kazani**  
 sheaf fruit *Noun.* **ta'am**  
 sheanut *Noun.* **nyuunf**  
 shear *Verb.* **kies**  
*Verb.* **pun**  
 sheath *Noun.* **teong**  
 sheep *Noun.* **pɛ'og**  
 sheep'n'goats  
*Noun.* **bunkɔnbug**

sheep-and-goats **kɔnbug**  
 shelter *Verb.* **lus**  
 shepherd *Noun.* **konbkem**  
**pe'egur**  
*Noun.* **pe'ekin**  
 shewho *rel.inan.* **kan**  
 shield *Noun.* **gbanti'edug**  
 shin *Noun.* **bien**  
 shine *Verb.* **nie**  
*Verb.* **nie**  
*Verb.* **tu'al**  
 shine(?) *Verb.* **saalim**  
 shining *Noun.* **nɛɛsim**  
*Adverb.* **nyeen**  
 shirt *Noun.* **banaa**  
*Noun.* **fuug**  
 shirtfringes? *n.pl.* **futusa**  
 shiver *Verb.* **kir**  
 shoe *Noun.* **ta'adir**  
 shoot *Verb.* **tonn**  
 shoot[ofaplant] *Noun.* **bul**  
 shooting *Noun.* **toonsig**  
 shore *Noun.* **gbeog**  
*Noun.* **gbɛug**  
*Noun.* **goor**  
*Noun.* **guur**  
 short *adj.* **giŋ**  
*adj.* **-giŋ**  
 short [be] *Verb.* **gim**  
 short tempered *Verb.* **nyi'**  
 shortage *Noun.* **pɔɔdim**  
*Noun.* **pɔɔdim**  
 shortcut [take a ~] *Verb.* **buŋ**  
 shortcut [take] *Verb.* **kidig**  
 shorts *Noun.* **kpalaŋ**  
*Noun.* **kurug**  
 shorts [Am.] *Noun.* **peto**  
 shoulder

*Noun.* **bankimpiun**  
**g**  
*Noun.* **baunk**  
*Noun.* **tidir**  
 shoulder [to] *Verb.* **buk**  
 shout *Noun.* **kikaasig**  
*Verb.* **tans**  
 shovel *Noun.* **soobul**  
*Noun.* **zuobir**  
 show *Verb.* **bigis**  
*Verb.* **pa'al**  
*Verb.* **su'as**  
 shrew *Noun.* **tentoondij**  
*Noun.* **totor**  
*Noun.* **totor**  
 shrew, giant-/musk-  
*Noun.* **tentoondij**  
 shrine *Noun.* **ba'ar**  
*Noun.* **bugir**  
*Noun.* **win**  
 shrink from *Verb.* **nyobug**  
 shrivel *Verb.* **gobilim**  
*Verb.* **gobilim**  
 shroud *Noun.* **kasiŋ**  
 shrub *Noun.* **tituug**  
 shrub [sp.] *Noun.* **goon**  
 shuck *Verb.* **nwe'eŋ**  
 shuffle *Verb.* **soonn**  
 shut *Verb.* **mubil**  
*Verb.* **mum**  
 shut [eyes] *Noun.* **um**  
 shut, to *Verb.* **yo'**  
 shuth (mouth) *Verb.* **mum**  
 shuttle *Noun.* **sulug**  
 sibling of opposite sex  
*Noun.* **taunn**  
 sibling-clan *Noun.* **sizua**  
 sic a dog onto prey  
*Verb.* **su'as**

sick [to be ~ a lot]  
*Verb.* **ben'es**  
 sick [to be ~] *Verb.* **ben'**  
 sickle *Noun.* **gon'og**  
*Noun.* **kusiig**  
 side *Noun.* **lugir**  
*Noun.* **sa'an**  
 sieve *Noun.* **gu'odin**  
 sift *Verb.* **gu'os**  
 sigh sob *Verb.* **si'im**  
 sign *Noun.* **nyalim**  
*Noun.* **zanbin**  
 signal *Verb.* **enbig**  
 significant *adj.* **nyaluŋ**  
 silk of maize *Noun.* **lom**  
 silver *Noun.* **anzurifa**  
 simile *Noun.* **mamsug**  
 since *ptc.* **sadigim**  
 sing *Verb.* **yu'um**  
*Verb.* **yum**  
*Verb.* **yuum**  
 singe *Verb.* **kanb**  
 singer *Noun.* **yu'umna**  
 single *adj.* **-yeuŋ**  
 single seed *Noun.* **bunbuudif**  
 sink *Verb.* **sim**  
 sink in *Verb.* **vonr**  
 sister's son *Noun.* **ansin**  
 sisterinlaw *Noun.* **dakipoak**  
 sister-in-law *Noun.* **sidpoak**  
 sister-in-law, wife's sibling  
*Noun.* **dakiig**  
 sit *Verb.* **zin'i**  
 sit down *Verb.* **zin'i**  
 six *num.* **ayuobu**  
*num.* **yuobu**  
 sixty *num.* **pisyuobu**  
 sketch *Verb.* **gul**

skim *Verb.* **pak**  
 skin *Noun.* **gbaun**  
*Verb.* **peens**  
 skin bottle *Noun.* **waa**  
 skin sth. *Verb.* **si**  
 skin wound *Noun.* **fen'uŋ**  
 skinbottle *Noun.* **bo'ar**  
 skink *Noun.* **abanjusoor**  
 skip over *Verb.* **yaae**  
 skull *Noun.* **zugwaun**  
 skull-cap *Noun.* **voak**  
 sky *Noun.* **saazug**  
 slander *Verb.* **yees**  
 slanderer *Noun.* **zugs'am**  
 slap *Noun.* **tampiank**  
 slap together *Verb.* **pisig**  
 slaughter *Verb.* **kodig**  
 slaughter many *Verb.* **kot**  
 slave *Noun.* **da'abir**  
*Noun.* **dabbir**  
*Noun.* **yamug**  
 slavery **yammid**  
 sleep *Noun.* **gbe'um**  
*Verb.* **gbeens**  
*Noun.* **gbænm**  
*Verb.* **gbis**  
 sleep lightly *Verb.* **zoonsim**  
 sleepingsickness  
*Noun.* **gbenbala**  
 sleepless **wak**  
 slender *adj.* **baanlig**  
 slice *Verb.* **nwaas**  
 slide (like mini-bus door)  
*Verb.* **fonrig**  
 sling *Noun.* **luobig**  
 sling, to *Verb.* **yuulig**  
 sling, use a ~ *Verb.* **venlig**  
 slip *Verb.* **sadig**

slip, slide *Verb.* **sadig**  
*Verb.* **sat**  
 slip, slide *Verb.* **sat**  
 slipperiness *Noun.* **sisalig**  
 slop about *Verb.* **yenjim**  
 slosh *Verb.* **kpa'as**  
 small *Adverb.* **bi'el**  
*adj.* **-bil**  
*adj.* **bil**  
*Adverb.* **fiinn**  
**pidig**  
 small [to be ~] *Verb.* **ᵑᵑᵑᵑ**  
 small hoe *Noun.* **kusiig**  
 small one *Noun.* **kpaar**  
 smallcalabash *Noun.* **butiq**  
 small-cattle **ᵑᵑᵑᵑᵑᵑ**  
 smallchange  
*Noun.* **la'abaanlug**  
 smallness **poodum**  
 smallone *Noun.* **kpaanr**  
 smallsmall *Adverb.* **nanᵑᵑᵑᵑ**  
 smash sth. down *Verb.* **fanb**  
*Verb.* **fanbig**  
 smell *Noun.* **nyuug**  
*Verb.* **nyuus**  
 smell sth. *Verb.* **wum**  
 smelly *adj.* **-nyubisir**  
 smelt *Verb.* **kunt**  
*Verb.* **kur**  
 smock *Noun.* **banaa**  
*Noun.* **dansik**  
 smoke [n.] *Noun.* **nyᵑᵑᵑᵑ**  
 smoke rises, curls upward  
*Verb.* **zoonn**  
 smooth *adj.* **saaliga**  
*adj.* **saaliᵑᵑᵑᵑ**  
**-saliba**  
 smooth [sth.] *Verb.* **soon**

smoothly *id.* **bolim**  
 snail *Noun.* **wigilug**  
 snake *Noun.* **waaf**  
*Noun.* **zeelun**  
 snake [sp.]  
*Noun.* **tenkudigbi'u**  
**g**  
*Noun.* **zaanlug**  
 snap (e.g. a thread)  
*Verb.* **tons**  
*Verb.* **tonsig**  
 snare *Noun.* **sulig**  
 snarl *Verb.* **nyiig**  
 snatch *Verb.* **kpidig**  
*Verb.* **la'al**  
*Verb.* **ze'**  
 sneak [n.] *Noun.* **zamsob**  
 sneak along *Verb.* **niak**  
 sneeze *Verb.* **tensim**  
 so that *rel.* **lin**  
 soak *Verb.* **pu'al**  
*Verb.* **sa'alim**  
*Verb.* **so**  
*Verb.* **wu'ul**  
 soaked [to be ~] *Verb.* **wu'ug**  
 soap *Noun.* **kiib**  
 sob *Verb.* **sin'im**  
 socialoutcast *Noun.* **ninyood**  
 soft *Verb.* **bugus**  
*Verb.* **bugus**  
*adj.* **bugusir**  
*ideoph.* **nug**  
 soldier *Noun.* **sogia**  
 sole *adj.* **-yimir**  
 sole of foot *Noun.* **nobtinten**  
 solid *adj.* **-gan'alug**  
 solid food *Noun.* **digan'alug**  
 solidfood *Noun.* **digan'alug**

solidify *Verb.* **ga'aᵑᵑ**  
 solidity? *Noun.* **sakpidir**  
 solve a problem *Verb.* **walig**  
 some *adj.indef.* **-si'a**  
*pn.indef.* **si'a**  
*adj.indef.* **-si'er**  
*indef.* **sieba**  
 someone *indef.* **ᵑᵑ'**  
*indef.* **-ᵑᵑ'**  
*indef.* **ᵑᵑᵑᵑᵑᵑ'**  
 someplace/side **losi'a**  
 something *n.indef.* **si'el**  
 somewhere *n.indef.* **si'el**  
 son *Noun.* **biribiq**  
*Noun.* **dakoonr**  
*Noun.* **dapaala**  
 song *Noun.* **yuum**  
 sorcerer's bag  
*Noun.* **ba'akolug**  
 sorcery *Noun.* **ba'akolug**  
 sore *Noun.* **fen'ug**  
 sort self out *Verb.* **zulug**  
 sounds *n.pl.* **kukuma**  
 soup- ingredients  
*Noun.* **zeend**  
 soup, 'fried' ~  
*n.pl.* **zenki'ima**  
 soup-leaves *n.pl.* **zenvaand**  
 soup-pot *Noun.* **zeruk**  
 soupseeds *Noun.* **bi'**  
 sour *adj.* **-mi'isug**  
 sour[be] *Verb.* **mi'ig**  
 source *Noun.* **bul**  
 souredmilk  
*Noun.* **bin'isgbitim**  
 sourness *Noun.* **mi'isug**  
 south *Noun.* **dagᵑᵑᵑᵑ**  
 sow *Verb.* **bud**

sow broadcast *Verb.* **waal**  
sowable *Noun.* **bunbutir**  
*adj.* **-butir**  
space *Noun.* **fal**  
*Noun.* **paalo**  
space between legs  
*Noun.* **geeg**  
spare *Verb.* **giŋ**  
speak *Verb.* **tu'a**  
*Verb.* **tu'as**  
spear *Noun.* **kpan**  
spearsmen  
*n.pl.* **kpantoondib**  
special-[animal] *adj.* **zol**  
spectacles *Noun.* **ningotij**  
speech *Noun.* **tu'am**  
speed *Noun.* **zɔɔg**  
spend the night *Verb.* **gben'**  
spider *Noun.* **silinsi'ig**  
spies *n.pl.* **nimbi'es**  
spin *Verb.* **nwii**  
spin (thread) *Verb.* **nwi**  
spinster *Noun.* **yiwia**  
spirit *Noun.* **kikirig**  
spirit guardian *Noun.* **segir**  
spit *Verb.* **puus**  
*Verb.* **sent**  
*Verb.* **tu'us**  
*Verb.* **tubis**  
spitefully *id.* **gidigidi**  
splash on *Verb.* **seenr**  
splash onto *Verb.* **ton'os**  
split *Verb.* **buak**  
**mugilim**  
split lengthwise  
*Verb.* **tuoen**  
split sth. lengthwise  
*Verb.* **wia'ar**

spoil *Verb.* **sa'am**  
spoil (child) *Verb.* **pon'ol**  
spoiled *adj.* **-sa'uŋ**  
spoilt *adj.* **pon'osir**  
spoliation *adj.* **-sa'uŋ**  
sponge *Noun.* **sooso**  
spotted *Verb.* **las**  
*adj.* **-puponrug**  
*adj.* **-puponrug**  
spotted pattern  
*Noun.* **puponrim**  
spotted[be] *Verb.* **mis**  
spottiness *Noun.* **puponrim**  
sprain *Verb.* **tenrig**  
spread *Verb.* **lo'omis**  
*Verb.* **tans**  
*Verb.* **tans**  
*Verb.* **te'eg**  
*Verb.* **tiig**  
*Verb.* **ug**  
spread out *Verb.* **yadig**  
spread outwards *Verb.* **lidig**  
spread to dry **delig**  
spring *Verb.* **mi**  
spring'mouth' *Noun.* **bulnoor**  
sprinkle *Verb.* **misig**  
*Verb.* **zu'as**  
sprout *Verb.* **bul**  
*Verb.* **bus**  
spue *Verb.* **puus**  
*Verb.* **tubis**  
spy *Verb.* **labis**  
square *adj.* **mauk**  
squash *Verb.* **diinl**  
*Verb.* **medig**  
*Verb.* **mendig**  
*Verb.* **tu'al**  
squeeze *Verb.* **nwia'as**  
*Verb.* **nwiak**

squeeze past *Verb.* **niak**  
squeeze through *Verb.* **tud**  
squirrel *Noun.* **lanig**  
stable for horse  
*Noun.* **weddoog**  
stack sth. *Verb.* **kogus**  
stack up *Verb.* **vi'**  
stage *Noun.* **yakir**  
stagnant *Verb.* **punsig**  
stain sth. *Verb.* **si'**  
stalk *Noun.* **kikan'ar**  
*Verb.* **labis**  
*Verb.* **pig**  
stalk [to] *Verb.* **pig**  
stalk,to *Verb.* **pigis**  
stammerer *Noun.* **bidug**  
stand *Verb.* **zi'e**  
*Noun.* **zi'eg**  
*Verb.* **zi'en**  
stand in the way *Verb.* **giŋ**  
stand sth. *Verb.* **zi'el**  
standable *adj.* **-zi'edir**  
*adj.* **-zi'iris**  
standing be *Verb.* **del**  
standing-place *Noun.* **zi'esig**  
*Noun.* **zi'esim**  
staple *Noun.* **digan'alug**  
staple food *Noun.* **digan'alug**  
star *Noun.* **nwadbil**  
stare *Verb.* **gbeenl**  
*Verb.* **midig**  
statement *Noun.* **noyelug**  
stationary *id.* **kipi**  
stay *Verb.* **gbenn**  
*Noun.* **kpelim**  
stay a long time *Verb.* **naan**  
stay alive *Verb.* **vu'ug**  
stayawake *Verb.* **nei**



steal *Verb.* **zu**  
 step *Noun.* **yakir**  
 step over *Verb.* **gaŋ**  
 steps **doosa**  
 sterile woman  
*Noun.* **kundu'ar**  
 stick *Noun.* **balaar**  
*Noun.* **dabil**  
*Noun.* **daug**  
*Noun.* **duor**  
 stick (to ~ in mud) *Verb.* **buə'**  
 stick, a *Noun.* **dibir**  
 sticks *Noun.* **zins**  
 still be... *Verb.* **kpen**  
 sting [n.] *Noun.* **toonsir**  
 stir up *Verb.* **gudig**  
 stirt.z. *Verb.* **mon**  
 stock *Noun.* **kuosim**  
 stodge *Noun.* **digan'alug**  
*Noun.* **digan'alug**  
 stomach *Noun.* **puug**  
 stone *Verb.* **kugir**  
*Noun.* **takpa'ar**  
 stone [type]  
*Noun.* **kutingbinnig**  
 stonetrader  
*Noun.* **kukpinkpine**  
 stool *Noun.* **kok**  
 stoop *Verb.* **kun**  
*Verb.* **sebini**  
*Noun.* **sunr**  
 stop *Verb.* **tir**  
*Verb.* **zi'en**  
 stop one's ears *Verb.* **end**  
 storeybuilding  
*Noun.* **girimbiisa**  
 storm (militarily) *Verb.* **foonn**  
 stormwind *Noun.* **sis'i'em**

story *Noun.* **soluŋ**  
 straggler *Noun.* **yeug**  
 straight *ideoph.* **fas**  
*id.* **pep**  
*ideoph.* **sap**  
*Adverb.* **titu'aa**  
 straighten *Verb.* **de'eŋ**  
 straighten many *Verb.* **demis**  
 strange *adj.* **-saanŋ**  
 strange thing **bunsaanŋ**  
 stranger *Noun.* **saan**  
 strangle *Verb.* **siank**  
 strangulated *adj.* **-siank**  
 straw door *Noun.* **kaanrug**  
 stray from *Verb.* **kedig**  
 street *Noun.* **pal**  
 strength *Noun.* **giinl**  
*Noun.* **kpi'eunŋ**  
*Noun.* **paŋ**  
*Noun.* **yiko**  
 strengthen *Verb.* **kpe'eŋ**  
 stretch *Verb.* **tienn**  
 stretch out *Noun.* **ties**  
 stretch[self] *Verb.* **donlig**  
 strike, on ~ *Noun.* **taawai**  
 string a bow *Verb.* **god**  
 strive *Verb.* **mo'**  
 strong *adj.* **kpi'eunŋ**  
*adj.* **-kpi'eunŋ**  
*adj.* **-kpi'uŋ**  
*adj.* **kpi'ungo**  
 strong[be] *Verb.* **kpi'em**  
 strongly *id.* **buŋ**  
 struggle, do with a ~  
*Verb.* **tenb**  
 stub (toe) *Verb.* **tu'ug**  
 stubble *pl.* **kikan'abita**  
 stubbornness

*Noun.* **zugkpi'eunŋ**  
 stuff *Noun.* **lauk**  
 stuffbearer *Noun.* **la'azeed**  
 stumble *Verb.* **tu'ug**  
*Verb.* **tu'us**  
 stump **gbi'ir**  
 stunted[be] *Verb.* **budim**  
 subchief **kamana'ab**  
*Noun.* **kambona'ab**  
 subchiefs **kamana'anam**  
 sub-lineage *Noun.* **zak**  
 subside *Verb.* **bok**  
 successive *pl.* **-ta'ada**  
 successively *id.* **fuor**  
 such *pn.* **bam**  
 suck *Verb.* **mu'a**  
*Verb.* **mua'**  
*Verb.* **muak**  
 suckle *Verb.* **mu'as**  
*Verb.* **mu'as**  
 suddenly *Adverb.* **to'ɔ**  
 suddenly [do sth.~]  
*Verb.* **gbirig**  
*Verb.* **kpen**  
*Verb.* **ta'am**  
 suffer *Verb.* **namis**  
*Verb.* **zab**  
 suffering *Noun.* **fara**  
*Noun.* **wahala**  
*Noun.* **yeltɔɔŋ**  
 sufficient [be] *Verb.* **sia'al**  
 sugar *Noun.* **sikir**  
 sugar ant **silinsauk**  
 sugar-ant **silinsauk**  
 sugarcane **dakanda**  
 sulphur *Noun.* **kidibir**  
 sun *Noun.* **nintaŋ**  
*Noun.* **win**

sun falling

temple (bone)

*Noun.* **winig**  
 sun falling *Verb.* **gbelig**  
 sun rises *Verb.* **tans**  
 Sunday *Noun.* **Alasid**  
 sundown *Noun.* **winliir**  
 sunlight *Noun.* **win**  
 sunset *Noun.* **winkoonr**  
 sunshine *Noun.* **nintan**  
 sun-squirrel *Noun.* **zansirin**  
 supervise *Verb.* **gɔs**  
 support *Verb.* **ik**  
*Verb.* **kpen'**  
 support self on *Verb.* **del**  
 supporting pole  
*Noun.* **za'antolug**  
 supreme being  
*Noun.* **wina'am**  
*Noun.* **wina'am**

sure [be] *Verb.* **gɛlig**  
 surprise *Verb.* **libig**  
*Verb.* **pak**  
 surprising *adj.* **-pakir**  
 surround *Verb.* **gɛɛl**  
 survive *Verb.* **tilig**  
 swallow [bird] *Noun.* **lelaalin**  
 swallow, to *Verb.* **vol**  
 swear *Verb.* **kaanb**  
*Verb.* **pɔ**  
 sweat *Noun.* **onsir**  
 sweep *Verb.* **piig**  
*Verb.* **piis**  
 sweep away (as flood) **udig**  
 sweet *adj.* **-malisig**  
*adj.* **malisig**  
*adj.* **malisug**  
 sweet [be] *Verb.* **malis**

sweetness *Noun.* **malisim**  
 swell *Verb.* **badig**  
*Verb.* **mod**  
*Verb.* **nob**  
 swelling *Noun.* **foosim**  
*Noun.* **modug**  
 swim *Verb.* **lub**  
*Verb.* **lug**  
 swish *Noun.* **tan**  
 swollen *adj.* **faasim**  
*adj.* **fulis**  
*adj.* **-motir**  
 swollen[be] *Verb.* **folis**  
*Verb.* **mod**  
 swoop *Verb.* **zulig**  
 sword *Noun.* **su'uraug**  
 sympathise *Verb.* **sugur**  
 sympathy *Noun.* **nyoog**

T - t

t.z. *Noun.* **sa'ab**  
 tabernacle *Noun.* **fudoog**  
 table *Noun.* **teebul**  
 taboo *Verb.* **kis**  
*adj.* **-kisug**  
*Noun.* **kisug**  
 tack *Noun.* **ga'ar**  
 tail *Noun.* **zuur**  
 take *Verb.* **nɔk**  
*Verb.* **zan**  
 take a stand *Verb.* **zi'en**  
 take care *Verb.* **gu'us**  
 take control *Verb.* **su'og**  
 take down *Verb.* **tok**  
 take offence *Verb.* **zɛrig**  
 take out *Verb.* **yis**  
 take sb.along *Verb.* **pi'e**

take the lead *Verb.* **lu**  
 takeit! *excl.* **han'**  
 takeoff *Verb.* **pidig**  
 takesome *Verb.* **is**  
 talk *Verb.* **pian'**  
*Noun.* **pian'ad**  
*Noun.* **pian'uk**  
 tame sth. *Verb.* **milis**  
 tap sb. *Verb.* **paris**  
 tarpaulin *Noun.* **tapooli**  
 taste *Verb.* **lem**  
 taste [to] *Verb.* **ta'am**  
 tastiness *Noun.* **mimilim**  
*Noun.* **mimilugo**  
 tax *Noun.* **lampo**  
 taxgatherer  
*Noun.* **lampodi'es**

teach *Verb.* **bigis**  
*Verb.* **pa'al**  
*Verb.* **sa'al**  
*Verb.* **zamis**  
 teacher *Noun.* **karimsaam**  
*Noun.* **pa'an**  
 tear *Verb.* **to'og**  
 tear [in cloth] *Noun.* **aanr**  
 tear [pl.] *Verb.* **aans**  
 tear apart *Verb.* **toons**  
 tear, pluck *Verb.* **ans**  
 tear, rip *Verb.* **aaenn**  
 tears *Noun.* **ninto'om**  
 teen *num.* **piina**  
 teeter *Verb.* **zia'as**  
 temple (bone)  
*Noun.* **gbe'elaa**

tempt *Verb.* **mak**  
*Verb.* **pan'as**

temptation *Noun.* **kpansug**

ten *num.* **piig**

tendon *Noun.* **giinl**  
**giinlig**

tent *Noun.* **fudoog**  
*Noun.* **sugir**

tentpeg *Noun.* **kpa'ar**

termite *Noun.* **kus**  
*Noun.* **muak**

terrify *Verb.* **lomis**

test *Verb.* **kpans**  
**kpansid**  
*Noun.* **kpansug**  
*Verb.* **mak**

test by ordeal *Verb.* **pons**

testicle *Noun.* **lam**

testimony *Noun.* **kaset**

thank *Verb.* **pu'us**

thanks *Noun.* **bareka**

that *dem.* **kan**  
*dem.* **kana**  
*dem.* **kanla**  
*qot.* **ye**

that there *dem.adj.* **-kanla**

that which *pn.rel.* **din**  
*rel.* **lin**

that[comp.] *conj.* **ka**

that[rel.] *conj.* **ka**

thatch *Noun.* **mɔɔg**

thatched roof *Noun.* **mɔɔpil**

that-very-day *Noun.* **daadan**

the *dem.* **la**

thee *pn.* **ɔ**  
*pn.* **fu**

their *pn.* **ba**

them *pn.* **ba**

them folk *pn.* **bam**

then *Adverb.* **niɲa**  
*Adverb.* **nyaan**  
*Adverb.* **sa**  
*ptc.* **yu'un**

then? *ptc.* **be**

there *loc.* **ani**  
*loc.* **anina**  
*loc.* **aniɲa**  
*loc.* **kpe'**  
*loc.* **kpe'esa**  
*Adverb.* **sa**

therefore *disc.* **alazug**  
*disc.* **dinzug**  
*disc.* **linzug**

these *dem.* **nɛ'ɛɲa**

they *pn.* **ba**  
*pn.* **bam**

thick *adj.* **gbiribiri**

thick porridge, t.z.  
*Noun.* **sa'ab**

thickbe *Verb.* **mugum**

thicket *Noun.* **gaɲ**  
*Noun.* **gendir**

thief *Noun.* **na'ayiig**  
*Noun.* **wa'adir**

thievery *Noun.* **na'ayiigim**

thigh *Noun.* **kpiilug**

thighâ€œflesh  
*Noun.* **nakpasar**

thin *adj.* **baanlif**  
*adj.* **-baanlug**  
*adj.* **waɲ**

thin [to be ~] *Verb.* **banlig**

thin [to be~] *Verb.* **banl**  
*Verb.* **wajem**

thing *Noun.* **bun**  
*Noun.* **lauk**

thingwhich **bunsi'a**

think *Verb.* **ten'es**

thinker *Noun.* **ten'esid**

thirst *Noun.* **ku'onuud**

thirty *num.* **pistan'**  
*num.* **pitan'**

this *dem.* **anwa**  
*dem.adj.* **-kaɲa**  
*pn.inan.emp.* **lina**  
*dem.* **ne'**  
*dem.* **nɛ'ɛɲa**  
*dem.* **nwa**

this here *dem.* **nwana**

this thing *dem.* **ne'**

this very one *dem.* **kaɲa**

this'ere *dem.* **nwa'ana**

thistle *Noun.* **zaaɲ**

thisyear *Noun.* **dunna**

thorn **gun'a**  
**kolampan'i**

thorn tree **gun'a**

those *pn.* **bam**  
*dem.* **-bama**  
*dem.* **-ban**

those stuff *pn.* **bam**

those there *dem.* **banla**  
*adj.* **-banla**

those which *pn.rel.* **din**

those who *pn.3.p.rel.* **ban**

thou *pn.* **fu**  
*pn.2.s.emp.* **fun**

thought *Noun.* **puten'er**  
*Noun.* **ten'esug**

thousand *num.* **tusir**

thouwho *pn.rel.* **fun**

thrash about *Verb.* **gen'**

thread *Noun.* **gaarig**

threaten *Verb.* **giɲ**  
*Verb.* **pis**

*Verb.* **volis**  
**vonmis**  
 three– **–atan'**  
 three *num.* **atan'**  
*num.* **–tan'**  
 three times  
*adv.num.* **abuta'ana**  
 thresh *Verb.* **bu'**  
 threshing–floor *Noun.* **zien**  
 threshold *Noun.* **gaasig**  
*Noun.* **yibug**  
 thrice *num.* **–butan'**  
 throw *Verb.* **lob**  
 throw! **lome**  
 throwdown *Verb.* **lub**  
 thump [v.] *Verb.* **vob**  
 thundering *Noun.* **satansug**  
 Thursday *Noun.* **Alamisi**  
 thus *Adverb.* **ala**  
*Adverb.* **anwana**  
*Adverb.* **wala**  
 thy *pn.* **fu**  
 tick *Noun.* **ba'amadir**  
 tie *Verb.* **lob**  
 tie round *Verb.* **bobig**  
*Verb.* **bob**  
 tighten *Verb.* **senb**  
 time *Noun.* **sana**  
*Noun.* **ya'a**  
 timely [be] *Verb.* **sia'al**  
 times *Adverb.* **bu**  
*Noun.* **kwk**  
*Noun.* **kwkrim**  
 times, how many ~ ?  
*int.* **abula**  
 tincan *Noun.* **konkon**  
 tines *n.pl.* **yiriba**  
 tire *Verb.* **wum**

tire, get tired *Verb.* **geenn**  
 tired[be] *Verb.* **genn**  
 tiredness *Noun.* **geenlis**  
*Noun.* **gi'er**  
 to *ptc.* **n**  
 to be feeble *Verb.* **tulis**  
 to whistle *Verb.* **vool**  
 toad **ponnir**  
 tobacco *Noun.* **taba**  
 tobacco pouch **tabir**  
 today *Noun.* **zina**  
 toe *Noun.* **nobil**  
 toenails *n.pl.* **nob'εens**  
 tomb *Noun.* **yaug**  
 tongs *Noun.* **ma'adin**  
 tongue *Noun.* **zilim**  
 too much *id.* **nyan'aa**  
 tooth *Noun.* **nyin**  
 top [be on ~] *Verb.* **pa'e**  
 top [be on~] *Verb.* **sun'e**  
 top [put on ~] *Verb.* **sun'ul**  
 top of head **zupaasoog**  
 top, [to be on ~] *Verb.* **ya'ae**  
 topaz **topas**  
 torment *Noun.* **fara**  
 torn *adj.* **–aanlim**  
 tornpieceof *adj.* **–keeung**  
 torrent *Noun.* **susuud**  
 tortoise *Noun.* **kpa'anjuk**  
 touch *Verb.* **babel**  
*Verb.* **si'is**  
 tough *Verb.* **zian'as**  
 towel *Noun.* **papafu**  
 town *Noun.* **tempuug**  
 town–centre *Noun.* **tempuug**  
 track *Noun.* **suobugir**  
 trade *Verb.* **kpiis**

*Verb.* **kpimis**  
*Verb.* **tolum**  
 trade, to *Verb.* **kpimis**  
 traders *n.pl.* **kpikpinnib**  
 trading *Noun.* **kukpiun**  
*Noun.* **kuosim**  
 trained [to be ~]  
*Verb.* **zan'anj**  
 traitor *Noun.* **zamsob**  
 trample *Verb.* **me'ej**  
*Verb.* **no**  
*Verb.* **poligim**  
 transplant *Verb.* **se**  
 trap *Noun.* **ban**  
*Verb.* **bend**  
*Noun.* **bendig**  
 travel *Verb.* **guann**  
 traveller *Noun.* **suedola**  
*Noun.* **sueken**  
 tread on *Verb.* **no**  
 treasurer *Noun.* **la'agur**  
*Noun.* **ligidgur**  
*Noun.* **ligsu'ad**  
 treasury *Noun.* **suak**  
 tree *Noun.* **tiig**  
 tree 'medicine' *Noun.* **tiza'ar**  
 tree [sp.] *Noun.* **vuon**  
 tree [sp] **ba'an**  
 tree[sp.] *Noun.* **kukpalig**  
 tree[sp] *Noun.* **danzuer**  
*Noun.* **langbiing**  
 tree–fruit *Noun.* **tiwel**  
 trees (fruiting) *pl.* **tiwenna**  
 trembling *Noun.* **kikirug**  
 tribal mark *Noun.* **kisug**  
 tribe *Noun.* **buud**  
 tribe [of Israel] *Noun.* **dwog**  
 trick sb. *Verb.* **faae**

trim **gin'**  
*Verb.* **pes**

trim [nails] *Verb.* **seel**

trouble *Verb.* **daam**  
*Noun.* **yel**  
*Noun.* **yeltɔɔŋ**

troubles *Noun.* **ziem**

troublesome *adj.* **-pakir**

truck *Noun.* **teroko**

truly *Adverb.* **ameŋa**  
*Adverb.* **asida**  
*Adverb.* **sid**

trumpet *Noun.* **kasiŋkaan**

trunk of tree *Noun.* **til**

truth *Noun.* **amenjir**  
*Adverb.* **sid**  
*Noun.* **yelmeŋir**  
*Noun.* **yelsida**

try *Verb.* **mak**

*Verb.* **mo'**

T-string *Noun.* **tan**

Tuesday *Noun.* **Atilata**

tunic *Noun.* **dansik**

turban *Noun.* **bantabig**

turkey *Noun.* **tolotolo**

turn *Verb.* **fendig**  
*Verb.* **gi'e**  
*Verb.* **yuk**

turn a corner *Verb.* **lɔdig**

turn aside *Verb.* **luak**  
*Verb.* **luak**

turn one's back *Noun.* **bid**

turn self over *Verb.* **lɛbig**

turn sth. into sth. *Verb.* **lɛbig**

turn sth. upside-down  
*Verb.* **tulig**

turn to *Verb.* **kpa'a**

turntowards *Verb.* **gi'e**

turquoise *Noun.* **takuos**

turtle *Noun.* **kpa'anjuk**

twelve *num.* **piinayi**  
*num.* **piinayiŋa**  
*num.* **piinayiŋa**

twenty *num.* **piisi**

twice *adv.num.* **abuyi**

twig *Noun.* **dibir**

twin *Noun.* **liibir**

twist *Verb.* **nwelig**

twisted [be] *Verb.* **pond**

two *num.* **bayi**

two- **-ayi**

two *num.* **ayi**  
*num.* **ayi'ŋa**

two of them *pn.num.* **babayi**

## U - u

ugly person *Noun.* **balerig**

ugly[tobe] *Verb.* **ler**

unbutton *Verb.* **ga'ai**  
*Verb.* **ga'ai**

unceasing *Adverb.* **tol**

uncertain[be] *Verb.* **bi'es**

uncircumcised  
*Noun.* **yokolug**

uncle *Noun.* **ansib**

uncle (junior-)  
*Noun.* **saambil**

uncle (senior-)  
*Noun.* **saamkpeenm**

unclear *Adverb.* **paann**

uncover *Verb.* **lak**  
*Verb.* **pibig**  
*Verb.* **pilig**

under **gbinin**  
*Noun.* **leuŋ**  
*loc.* **tenjir**

underpants *Noun.* **peto**

understand [language]  
*Verb.* **wum**

undisciplined *Verb.* **pon'ol**

undress sb. *Verb.* **yees**

undress *Verb.* **yeeg**

unencumber *Verb.* **yeeg**

unequal *Noun.* **si'asiŋ**

unhang *Verb.* **yak**

unhook *Verb.* **yak**

unify *Verb.* **kpanb**

unite with *Noun.* **sa'an**

universe *Noun.* **dunia**

unknown *adj.* **-zilinziug**

unless *ptc.* **aseɛ**

unplug *Verb.* **endig**

unripe[be] *Verb.* **go'us**

unroof *Verb.* **pilig**

unstick *Verb.* **lak**

untie *Verb.* **lodig**  
*Verb.* **yidig**

until *ptc.* **aseɛ**  
*ptc.* **hale**

untruth *Noun.* **dama'ar**

untruth (-fulness) *Noun.* **ziri**

up *Adverb.* **agɔl**  
*Adverb.* **agɔla**  
*Noun.* **saazug**

upper back *Noun.* **gorug**

upperleg

warriorliness

upperleg *Noun.* **gber**

upright *ideoph.* **sap**

uproot *Verb.* **vonn**

*Verb.* **vuen**

upwards *Adverb.* **agɔl**

urgent *Adverb.* **gbirigir**

urgently *Adverb.* **toolig**

urinate *Verb.* **du'un**

urine *Noun.* **du'unim**

urn sb. *Verb.* **vaalim**

us *pn.1.p.* **ti**

*pn.* **tinam**

used to [be] *Verb.* **miilim**

useless *adj.pl.* **-yeed**

*Adverb.* **yori**

*adj.* **-yɔɔg**

*adj.* **zaalug**

uselessly *Adverb.* **yood**

uselesspeople

*Noun.* **ninyood**

## V - v

vagina *Noun.* **pen**

valley *Noun.* **ɔn'ɔg**

value *Noun.* **kibar**

*Noun.* **nyɔɔd**

vanish *Verb.* **fuenn**

*Verb.* **melim**

vanishmagically *Verb.* **lil**

varicoloured *adj.* **pipelug**

*adj.* **-pipelug**

variously *Adverb.* **bura**

vat *Noun.* **siing**

**siin**

vegetables *pl.* **zenma'asa**

verdict *v.n.* **koosug**

verdict, give ~ *Verb.* **kuus**

very *qnt.* **pamm**

very red *id.* **zimzim**

verymuch *ptc.* **hale**

victory *Noun.* **nyajer**

*Noun.* **ya'an**

village *Noun.* **kpeŋ**

*Noun.* **tenkpeŋ**

villain *adj.* **yalim**

vine *Verb.* **veen**

violence *Noun.* **nyobud**

virgin land cleared **von'od**

virginity *Noun.* **saa**

virility *Noun.* **daalim**

visiblething *Noun.* **bunnyetir**

visit *Verb.* **kaae**

voice *Noun.* **kukɔr**

vomit *Verb.* **tinn**

vomit [n.] *Noun.* **tiind**

vow *Verb.* **pu'ulim**

*Noun.* **pu'uluŋ**

vulture *Noun.* **zuung**

vulva *Noun.* **pen**

## W - w

wade *Verb.* **buug**

wafer *Noun.* **sa'akondir**

wage *Verb.* **gir**

wages *Noun.* **yɔɔd**

waist [Gh.] *Noun.* **sia**

wait *Verb.* **gu'**

*Verb.* **gu'us**

*Verb.* **wiis**

wait, to *Verb.* **wi'is**

wake *Verb.* **nie**

walk *Verb.* **ken**

walk slowly *Verb.* **taas**

walkingstick *Noun.* **dansaar**

wall, broken *Noun.* **welug**

wall, free-standing

*Noun.* **zanguom**

wallofroom *Noun.* **dokpin**

wander *Verb.* **eed**

*Verb.* **giilim**

*Verb.* **guann**

*Verb.* **yirid**

wanderingly *Adverb.* **giligida**

want *Verb.* **ɔɔ**

wanter *n.* **-booda**

war *Noun.* **tanp**

war against *Verb.* **tu'us**

war gown *Noun.* **gbia'anu**

warm self *Verb.* **uos**

warmly *Adverb.* **tuuliga**

warn **sa'alkpi'ema**

warrior *Noun.* **gandaug**

*Noun.* **zabzabid**

warriorliness

*Noun.* **budaalim**

warthog

whistle [n.]

warthog *Noun.* **deeg**

warthogpiglet *Noun.* **debil**

wash *Verb.* **pie**

*Verb.* **pies**

*Verb.* **wabis**

wash face *Verb.* **uunn**

washing *adj.* **-pierim**

waste *Verb.* **sa'am**

waste grain *n.pl.* **kakpeed**

waste of money

*Noun.* **ligsa'uŋ**

waste time *Verb.* **ko'os**

water *Noun.* **ku'om**

water [an animal] *Verb.* **nulis**

water place **kɔlug**

waterfall *Noun.* **ku'osusuud**

*Noun.* **susuud**

waterfowl [sp.]

*Noun.* **piya'ampiing**

waterhole

*Noun.* **koldabumbɔk**

waterlily *Noun.* **kolgoomir**

waterpot *Noun.* **yoor**

water-pot *Noun.* **yuur**

waterproof, solid

*adj.* **-ga'alug**

waterspring

*Noun.* **ku'obulum**

watery hot t.z.

*Noun.* **sa'abaa**

wave *Noun.* **ku'opil**

wave around *Verb.* **yenjim**

wave over **nyoonsim**

wave, to *Verb.* **yuulim**

waver **yamis**

wax *Noun.* **bi'en**

way *Noun.* **suor**

we *pn.1.p.* **ti**

*pn.1.p.emph.* **tin**

*pn.* **tinam**

weak *Verb.* **geenn**

*Verb.* **tadig**

weak [be ~] *Verb.* **buk**

weak [be] *Verb.* **geenn**

weaken *Verb.* **ma'as**

weakling *Noun.* **geenluŋ**

*Noun.* **ningeenluŋ**

*Noun.* **tarimboog**

weakly child *Noun.* **nyi'a**

weakness *Noun.* **bugusum**

wealth *Noun.* **arazak**

*Noun.* **kpan'am**

wealthyperson

*Noun.* **bummor**

*Noun.* **kpan'a**

*Noun.* **kpan'amdaan**

wean *Verb.* **tok**

wear *Verb.* **son'**

*Verb.* **ye'**

wear out *Verb.* **kendig**

weave *Verb.* **wug**

weave in patterns *Verb.* **ponr**

weavearope *Verb.* **nwiig**

web *Noun.* **paanluŋ**

*Noun.* **paanluŋ**

**paanruŋ**

wedge *Verb.* **pir**

Wednesday *Noun.* **Alarib**

weed *Verb.* **don'ons**

*Noun.* **ᵐᵒᵒᵒᵒ**

*Noun.* **yeug**

weed, to *Verb.* **tulug**

weeding **kuob**

weeds[sp.] *n.pl.* **natis**

week *Noun.* **bakoi**

weep *Verb.* **kaas**

*Verb.* **kum**

weight *Noun.* **tebisim**

weld *Verb.* **wer**

well *Noun.* **bulig**

**kɔlug**

*Adverb.* **su'uŋa**

well [be] *Verb.* **malis**

west *Noun.* **tuon**

*Noun.* **yatuon**

wet *adj.* **-ma'asir**

*adj.* **-maasir**

*Verb.* **madig**

wet [be] *Verb.* **ma'as**

wet sth. *Verb.* **mad**

*Verb.* **madig**

wetseasonkitchen

*Noun.* **dubil**

what people? *interr.* **bonam**

what? *int.* **ɔɔ**

wheel *Noun.* **nɔɔbir**

when *ptc.* **ya'a**

when they *pn.3.p.rel.* **ban**

when? *interr.* **bondaar**

where? *int.* **ya**

*int.* **yaane**

which *rel.inan.* **kan**

*rel.indef.* **-kan**

which [inan.] *rel.inan.* **-lin**

whine *Verb.* **vuunl**

whip **fi'eb**

*Verb.* **fieb**

*Noun.* **kpa'asir**

*Noun.* **sisaanbig**

whirl sth. *Verb.* **venlig**

whirlwind *Noun.* **sisi'epilin**

whisper *Verb.* **nya'am**

whistle *Verb.* **vool**

whistle [n.] *Noun.* **wiig**

whistle, to

whistle, to *Verb.* **vool**

white *ideoph.* **farr**

*adj.* **-piel**

*adj.* **pielig**

*adj.* **-pielig**

*adj.* **-pielim**

white [to be ~] *Verb.* **pelig**

whiten *Verb.* **pelig**

whiteness *Noun.* **pielim**

whittler *n.* **-kpi'eda**

whizz! *id.* **fiann**

who *rel.inan.* **kan**

who? *int.* **אנ'כח**

whole *adj.* **-mum**

*adj.* **mum**

why? *interr.* **כזוג**

wick *Noun.* **lauḡ**

wicked *Noun.* **bugus**

wickedness *Noun.* **bugisim**

*Noun.* **bugusum**

*Noun.* **fufum**

wide *adj.* **yalim**

*adj.* **yalig**

*adj.* **-yaluḡ**

wide [to be ~] *Verb.* **yalim**

wide [to get/be ~]

*Verb.* **yalig**

wide dish *Noun.* **si'uḡ**

wide[be] *Verb.* **labis**

widow *Noun.* **pukḡḡnr**

widowhood *Noun.* **pokontim**

width *Noun.* **yaluḡ**

wife *Noun.* **כ'א**

*Noun.* **כ'א**

wife, junior ~ *Noun.* **כ'abil**

wild animal

*Noun.* **sian'arkonbu**

**g**

wildanimal *Noun.* **bunyua**

wilderness *Noun.* **sian'ar**

will *ptc.temp.* **na**

will, desire

*Noun.* **ya'amboodim**

will, desire [n.]

*Noun.* **ככדמ**

willingness *Noun.* **ya'amseug**

wind *Noun.* **pebisim**

*Noun.* **sabiug**

wind-blow *Verb.* **gunbil**

window *Noun.* **takoro**

wing *Noun.* **kpukpaḡ**

wink *Verb.* **amis**

winnow *Verb.* **yeleg**

wipe *Verb.* **duus**

*Verb.* **eens**

wipe off *Verb.* **labil**

wipe out *Verb.* **melis**

witch *Noun.* **soen'**

witchcraft *n.pl.* **sontuuma**

*Noun.* **soonb**

*Noun.* **soong**

witchdoctor *Noun.* **soonput**

witches *Noun.* **soonb**

with *cj.* **ne**

*ptc.* **ni**

wither *Verb.* **zendig**

withhold *Verb.* **kpiank**

withyou **nef**

witness *Noun.* **kaset**

wobble **gbelis**

woe! *excl.* **oi**

*excl.* **waae**

woman *adj.* **-poak**

*Noun.* **כ'א**

**pua**

*Noun.* **zuḡ**

wretched(ly)

womanafterexcision

*Noun.* **zuḡ**

won't *ptc.* **ku**

wonder *Noun.* **bunnyaḡ**

*Noun.* **kiluḡ**

wonderful *adj.* **-nyalima**

*adj.* **nyaluḡ**

wood *Noun.* **dabil**

*Noun.* **daug**

wool *Noun.* **konbug**

word *Noun.* **ככר**

*Noun.* **yeḡ**

word/s *Noun.* **yeḡ**

work *Noun.* **tum**

*Verb.* **tum**

worker *Noun.* **tumtum**

*Noun.* **tumtumna**

world *Noun.* **dunia**

worm *Noun.* **zunzuunr**

worry *Verb.* **ya'amis**

worship *Verb.* **pu'us**

*Noun.* **pu'usum**

*Verb.* **כ'כג**

worthless to be ~] *Verb.* **yaal**

would *ptc.* **naa**

*ptc.* **naam**

would have

*ptc.counterfact.* **naan**

wound *Noun.* **deḡ**

*Noun.* **isir**

*Noun.* **po'alim**

*Verb.* **poa'alim**

*Noun.* **sapo'at**

wounding *Noun.* **pa'alug**

wrap *Verb.* **vil**

*Verb.* **vilig**

wrap round *Verb.* **bobig**

wrestle *Verb.* **mo'**

wretched(ly) *id.* **kenrid**



wriggle round

wriggle round *Verb.* **mie**

wring *Verb.* **nwak**  
*Verb.* **nwiak**

write *Verb.* **sob**

writer *Noun.* **sobid**  
*n.* **-sobid**

zip! sound of acting hurriedly

writhe **nween**

wrong [to be ~] *Verb.* **yidig**

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## Y - y

yam *Noun.* **nyuur**

yank *Noun.* **gbir**

year *Noun.* **yuum**

year comes round again  
*Verb.* **gonlig**

yeast *Noun.* **dabin**

yelling *Verb.* **kpiid**

yellow *Noun.* **doboolim**

yellto *Verb.* **hees**

yes *excl.* **eenn**

yesterday *ptc.temp.* **sa**

*Noun.* **su'os**

yet *ptc.adv.* **lɛɛ**

*ptc.* **nam**

yet, still *ptc.* **kpeŋ**

yield(profit) *Verb.* **du'al**

yielding *Verb.* **du'alne**

yoke *Noun.* **yoksin**

*Noun.* **yu'asin**

*Noun.* **yuko**

yokes *n.pl.* **yo'as**

you-all *pn.* **ya**

*pn.* **yan**

*pn.* **yanam**

young *adj.* **-pol**

young female *n.* **-sa'a**

younger brother *Noun.* **pit**

youngman **dasan**

youth *Noun.* **dasanem**

*Noun.* **na'akim**

*Noun.* **na'akinem**

yucky! *id.* **borr**

yukk! *ideoph.* **miii**

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## Z - z

zanamat *Verb.* **gbal**

zeal *Noun.* **nyelug**

zip! sound of acting  
hurriedly *id.* **tat**